

CYBERSENGA PHASE TWO QUANTITATIVE DEVELOPMENT SURVEY: ADOLESCENT HEALTH SURVEY

Dear Students,

THANK YOU for taking part in this important survey. This survey will help us know more about what students living in Mbarara know about HIV and AIDS, and how they make decisions about whether or not they are going to have sex.

Please do not write your name on this question form.

Your answers will be kept completely private. Your answers will not be made known to your classmates, teachers, or parents.

The questionnaire is easy to fill out.

Simply circle the number that corresponds with your answer.

Example:

What is your favorite dish/meal? Circle one

1) Matooke, Rice
and meat

2) Matooke,
Posh and
Chicken

3) Rice, posho
and Beans

4) Matooke, rice
and Ground
nuts

9) Decline to
answer

Example:

What is your favorite color? Circle one

- 1) Blue 2) Yellow 3) Green 4) Black 9) Decline to answer

If you said 'Blue', go to page 5.

If you circled any other color, please answer the next question.

In this Example, the student circled "Yellow". Based upon the instructions, this person should answer the next question. If this person had instead circled "Blue", he or she should go to page 5. Sometimes, you will receive instructions about which question to answer next, based upon your answer to the question.

Example:

What do you use water for? Circle one for each

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Drinking | <input type="radio"/> No | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Decline to answer |
| Washing | <input type="radio"/> No | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Decline to answer |
| Cooking food | <input type="radio"/> No | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Decline to answer |
| Irrigation | <input type="radio"/> No | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Decline to answer |

Thank you very much for your help.

Background Information

Please tell us a little about yourself by circling one response for each of the questions below.

1. Are you male or female? Circle One: a) Male b) Female

2. What is your age in years? Circle One: 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19+

3. What class are you in? Circle One:
 a) Senior One (S.1) b) Senior Two (S.2) c) Senior Three (S.3)

4. Are you in boarding section or day section in your school? Circle one:
 a) Boarding b) Day section c) Decline to answer section

- 5. From what you know, what is the highest class or level of education your father/Guardian completed?

Circle one:
 a) No formal education
 b) Primary school
 c) Ordinary level (O level) or its Equivalent
 d) Advanced level (A level)/ or Its Equivalent
 e) Tertiary institution
 f) University Graduate
 g) Not sure
 h) Decline to answer

- 6. From what you know, what is the highest class or level of education your mother/guardian completed?

Circle one:
 a) No formal education
 b) Primary school
 c) Ordinary level (O level) or its Equivalent
 d) Advanced level (A level)/ or Equivalent
 e) Tertiary institution
 f) University Graduate
 g) Not sure
 h) Decline to answer

7. How likely do you think it is that you will have a bright future? Circle one:
 a) Very unlikely b) Unlikely c) Somewhat likely d) Likely e) Very likely f) Decline to answer

8. Please answer the following questions about students in your class by writing names of the students who fit in the categories below. You can fill in the same names of the student if he/she fit all the categories below.
 - 8a) Who is the person in your class everyone listens to? Name: _____

 - 8b) Who is the most admired student in your class? Name: _____

 - 8c) Who is the most influential/popular student in your class?
 Name: _____

11. Where do you use the Internet most often? Circle One:

- At home 1
- Another person’s house 2
- Internet café 3
- School 4
- Other (please write):

12. How often have you used the Internet in the past 12 months? Circle One:

- a) Never
- b) Less than once a month
- c) Once or twice a month
- d) Once or twice a week
- e) Everyday / almost every day
- f) Decline to answer

13. How much time did you spend on the Internet the last time you used the Internet? Circle One:

- a) 1-30 minutes
- b) 31 minutes – 1 hour
- c) Between 1- 2 hours
- d) More than 2 hours
- e) Decline to answer

14. How do you find out about websites you go to? Circle all that apply:

- A friend 1
- Parent or other adult 2
- Internet search (e.g., Google) 3
- Radio 4
- Newspaper 5
- Other (please write):

15. How often have you looked for information about health and disease on the Internet in the past 12 months? Circle One:

- a) Never
- b) Less than once a month
- c) Once or twice a month
- d) Once or twice a week
- e) Everyday / almost every day
- f) Decline to answer

16. What are your three favorite websites?

17. What parts about the design and information on these websites do you like? Things may include colors you prefer, information you like, or something else.

18. Do you own a mobile phone? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

*If you said 'no', or: "decline to answer" go to Question 21 on page 5.
If you said 'yes', please answer Question 19 on this page.*

19. In the last 12 months, how often have you **sent** an SMS / text message on your mobile phone? Circle one:

- a) Never b) Less than once a month c) Once or twice a month d) Once or twice a week e) Everyday / almost every day f) Decline to answer

20. In the last 12 months, how often have you **sent** an SMS / text message on your mobile phone to get information about the following? Circle one for each:

- | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|----------------------|
| a) Health and disease | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| b) Sports | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| c) Latest news | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| d) Television schedules and programmes | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| e) Gossip | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| e) Others (please specify) | | | |

21. If there was a health education program about HIV / AIDS prevention for teenagers, how likely would you go to it if it was ...?

a. At school	a)Extremely likely	b)Somewhat likely	c)Neutral	d)Somewhat unlikely	e)Not at all likely
b. At a religious organization	a)Extremely likely	b)Somewhat likely	c)Neutral	d)Somewhat unlikely	e)Not at all likely
c. Over e-mail	a)Extremely likely	b)Somewhat likely	c)Neutral	d)Somewhat unlikely	e)Not at all likely
d. Over Text (SMS) messages	a)Extremely likely	b)Somewhat likely	c)Neutral	d)Somewhat unlikely	e)Not at all likely
e. On the Internet	a)Extremely likely	b)Somewhat likely	c)Neutral	d)Somewhat unlikely	e)Not at all likely

22. We are developing a health education program for students to learn more about HIV and sexual health. The program will be on the Internet and will be hosted by a senga. Below are four pictures of how the senga might look like. Please answer the questions following each picture.



For the woman in the picture above, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

22a) This woman seems to be very knowledgeable about HIV and sexual health?

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22b) I would take advice about HIV and sexual health from this woman if she were on a health education program.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22c) If I saw this woman at a café, I think she would be interesting to talk to.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer



For the woman in the picture above, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

22d) This woman seems to be very knowledgeable about HIV and sexual health?

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22e) I would take advice about HIV and sexual health from this woman if she were on a health education program.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22f) If I saw this woman at a café, I think she would be interesting to talk to.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer



For the woman in the picture above, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

22g) This woman seems to be very knowledgeable about HIV and sexual health?

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22h) I would take advice about HIV and sexual health from this woman if she were on a health education program.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22i) If I saw this woman at a café, I think she would be interesting to talk to.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer



For the woman in the picture above, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

22j) This woman seems to be very knowledgeable about HIV and sexual health?

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22k) I would take advice about HIV and sexual health from this woman if she were on a health education program.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

22l) If I saw this woman at a café, I think she would be interesting to talk to.

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

About You:

We would like to learn more about the way you see yourself. Please answer the questions below about your feelings on yourself.

23. On the whole, I am satisfied with myself. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

24. At times, I think I am no good at all. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

25. I feel that I have a number of good qualities. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

26. I am able to do things as well as most other people. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

27. I feel I do not have much to be proud of. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

28. I certainly feel useless at times. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

29. I feel that I'm a person of worth, at least of equal worth to others. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

30. I wish I could have more respect for myself. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

31. All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

32. I take a positive attitude toward myself. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

Next are some questions about your thoughts of the future.

33. What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer
34. I can do just about anything I really set my mind to do. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer
35. My future is what I make of it. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer
36. I have great faith in the future. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer
37. Sometimes I feel there is nothing to look forward to in the future. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer
38. I just live for today. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer
39. There's really no use worrying about the future because what will be will be. Circle one:
 a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY:

40. What group activities are you involved in when you are not in school or classes? Circle all that apply:

None	1
Clubs	2
Sports	3
Church/Mosque	4
Volunteer work	5
Others specify	6

Next are some questions about the people in your life. Please read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.

41. There is a special person who is always around when I am in need. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

42. There is a special person with who I can share my joys and sorrows. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

43. My family really tries to help me. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

44. I get the emotional help and support I need from my family. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

45. I have a special person who is a real source of comfort to me. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

46. I can talk about my problems with my family. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

47. There is a special person in my life who cares about my feelings. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

48. My family is willing to help me make decisions. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither disagree nor agree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

Your Health:49. How would you rate your physical health? Circle one:

- a) Poor b) Fair c) Good d) Excellent e) Decline to answer

50. At this point in your life, how worried are you about each of the following things? Circle one for each statement.

50a) Your health: a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50b) Getting enough to eat: a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50c) Getting money: a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50d) Getting (someone) pregnant: a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50e) Getting HIV/AIDS: a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50f) Parents' health a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50g) Passing exams a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

50i) School fees a) Not worried b) Somewhat worried c) Very worried d) Decline to answer

51. What do you think are your closest friends' chances of getting HIV/AIDS? Circle one:

- a) No chance b) Below Average chance c) Average chance d) Above average chance e) Very strong chance f) Decline to answer

52. What do you think are your own chances of getting HIV/AIDS? Circle one:

- a) No chance b) Below Average chance c) Average chance d) Above average chance e) Very strong chance f) Decline to answer

53. A “health clinic” can include a school nurse, private doctor, or public health center. Do you think the health clinic in your community would do the following...? Circle one for each statement

53a) Keeps the information you share confidential or private? a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

53b) Is easy to get to? a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

54c) Treats you with respect? a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

53d) Would give you condoms if you asked for them? a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

54. Has anyone ever talked to you about getting tested for HIV / AIDS ? Circle one:

a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

55. Where can adolescents in Mbarara go to get tested for HIV/AIDS? *Name all places you know. If you don't know of any, write "I don't know any".*

56. Have you ever been tested for HIV? Circle one:

a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

If you said 'no' go to Question 57 on page 13.

If you said 'yes', go to question 56a on this page.

56a. Where was the HIV/AIDS test done? Please write the name of the health centre/ place here:

56b. The last time you took the HIV test, did you get your results?

Circle one:

a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

56c. Which statement best describes why you got the HIV test...? Circle one:

I asked for it	1
It was offered to me and I accepted	2
It was Compulsory	3
Decline to answer	4

56d. What was the main reason you had the test done? Circle one:

- I thought I might be exposed to HIV/AIDS 1
- I wanted to be sure of my status 2
- I was starting a new relationship 3
- I was getting married 4
- A health worker suggested it 5
- I had an illness that people with HIV sometimes get 6
- Some other reason (please write here)

If you answered 56d above, now please go to Question 58 on the next page (skip Question 57).

57. If you **have not** had an HIV/AIDS test, what do you think is the main reason you have not been tested?

Circle one

- I'm not having sex 1
- I'm not at risk for HIV/AIDS 2
- I don't know where to go 3
- The test costs too much 4
- I'm concerned about getting infected by the test 5
- I'm afraid to know my HIV status 6
- Someone might see me 7
- Some other reason (please write here)

LEARNING ABOUT HIV/AIDS:

58. Have your parents /guardians or caregivers ever talked to you about the following topics? Circle one for each topic:

- | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|----------------------|
| 58a) Sex | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 58b) How pregnancy happens | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 58c) Contraception / how to prevent pregnancy | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 58d) Abstinence / how to say 'no' to having sex | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 58e) Sexually transmitted infections or diseases | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 58f) How to prevent transmission of HIV/AIDS | a) No | b) Yes | a) Decline to answer |
| 58g) Body changes during adolescence | a) No | b) Yes | a) Decline to answer |

59. Have you ever attended any classes or talks at school about the following topics? Circle one for each topic:

- | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|----------------------|
| 59a) How pregnancy happens | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 59b) Contraception / how to prevent pregnancy | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 59c) Abstinence / how to say 'no' to having sex | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 59d) Sexually transmitted infections or diseases | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 59e) How to prevent transmission of HIV/AIDS | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 59f) Body changes during adolescence | a) No | b) Yes | a) Decline to answer |

60. How strongly do you disagree or agree with the following statement: I am tired of hearing about STD and HIV/AIDS prevention. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

We are developing an educational program for adolescents about sex, relationships and HIV/AIDS. We want to know what topics you would be interested in learning about.

61. Below is a list of topics related to HIV/AIDS. Please circle “yes” below for the **three topics** you are **most interested** in learning about.

- | | | | | |
|------|--|-------|--------|----------------------|
| 61a) | How to use a condom. | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61b) | Birth control and other family planning issues. | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61c) | How to end a relationship with a boyfriend/girlfriend if things are not going well. | a) No | b) Yes | a) Decline to answer |
| 61d) | Where to get an HIV test if you or your friend wanted one. | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61e) | How drugs and alcohol can lead to unsafe sex. | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61f) | How to know if you might have an STD (sexually transmitted disease). | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61g) | How to avoid having sex when you do not want to have it. | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61h) | How to develop and maintain a boy/girl friend relationship with out intentions of having sex | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |
| 61j) | How to refuse sex from a sugar daddy /mummy | a) No | b) Yes | c) Decline to answer |

Now we have some questions for you about HIV and AIDS. Please tell us if you think each of the following statements is true or false.

62. If you have sex and have an HIV test within the next week, it can definitely tell you if you got HIV. Circle one

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| a) Definitely false | b) Probably false | c) Probably true | d) Definitely true | e) Decline to answer |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|

63. The HIV/AIDS virus can be transmitted through a male sperm/semen.
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer
64. You can safely store condoms in your wallet for at least two months. Circle one:
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer
65. The same male condom can be used more than once. Circle one:
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer
66. Condoms from health clinics or pharmacies are better than condoms from shops. Circle one:
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer
67. The HIV virus is small enough to go through a condom. Circle one:
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer
68. If you know a person very well, you don't have to use condoms to protect against getting HIV from them. Circle one:
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer
69. Vaseline or baby oil should never be used with condoms. Circle one:
 a) Definitely false b) Probably false c) Probably true d) Definitely true e) Decline to answer

RELATIONSHIPS:

Now we want to know what **you think** about relationships. We are interested in your opinions. There is no right or wrong answers.

70. Having sex before marriage makes you a better wife/husband in the future. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

71. Usually adolescents don't plan to have sex, it just happens. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

72. When adolescents drink alcohol and/or smoke marijuana, they can't control their urge to have sex.

Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

73. There is nothing you can say to a boy who wants to have sex; he will find a way of getting a girl to accept. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

74. Girls only fall in love with boys so they will buy them things. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

75. Young **girls** should remain virgins until they marry. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

76. Young **boys** should remain virgins until they marry. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

77. You don't need to worry about HIV/AIDS since medicine is available and for free. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

YOUR RELATIONSHIPS:

Please tell us your thoughts about not having sexual intercourse until you are an adult.

78. For me, not having sex until I'm an adult would be Circle one:

- a) Very difficult b) Somewhat difficult c) Neither easy nor difficult d) Somewhat easy e) Very easy f) Decline to answer

79. Friends that I respect think I should not have sex until I'm an adult. Circle one :

- a) Very Untrue b) Somewhat untrue c) Neither true nor untrue d) Somewhat true e) Very true f) Decline to answer

80. I'm planning not to have sex until I'm an adult. Circle one :

- a) Very Untrue b) Somewhat untrue c) Neither true nor untrue d) Somewhat true e) Very true f) Decline to answer

81. I think it would be good if I didn't have sex until I was an adult. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly Agree f) Decline to answer

82. Adolescents who don't have sex until they are adults are very responsible. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat Disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly Agree f) Decline to answer

83. Adolescents who don't have sex until they're adults are usually unpopular. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly Agree f) Decline to answer

84. You can still be very loving and romantic with a boyfriend or girlfriend even if you don't have sex. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

85. I have friends who plan on waiting until they are adults to have sex. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

Next are some questions about things that you may have done or that may have happened to you. Remember that your answers will be kept completely private.

86. Have you ever watched a pornographic movie, sometimes also called a "blue" movie? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

If you said 'no' go to Question 87 on the next page.

If you said 'yes', go to question 86a on the next page.

86a) In the past 12 months, how often have you watched a pornographic movie, sometimes also called a “blue” movie? Circle one:

- a) Never b) Less than once a month c) Once or twice a month d) Once or twice a week e) Everyday / almost every day f) Decline to answer

87. Have you ever received anything such as money, gifts, clothes, a mobile phone, or something else, from someone so that you would start a relationship with him or her? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

88. Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend hit, slap, or physically hurt you? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

89. Have you ever given anything such as money, gifts, clothes, a mobile phone, or something else, to someone so he or she would start a relationship with you? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

90. Have you ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt a boyfriend or girlfriend ? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

Please answer the following questions about your sexual activity.

91. How many of your **closest friends** have had a boyfriend or girlfriend? Circle one:

- a) Almost none/none of them b) Some of them c) Many of them d) Almost all / all of them e) Decline to answer

92. Have **you** ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

93. How many of your **closest friends** have had sex? Circle one:

- a) Almost none/none of them b) Some of them c) Many of them d) Almost all / all of them e) Decline to answer

94. How much would your closest friends encourage you to have sex? Circle one:

- a) Strongly discourage b) Somewhat discourage c) Neither discourage nor encourage d) Somewhat encourage e) Strongly encourage f) Decline to answer

95. Have you ever had sex? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

If you said ‘no’, or “decline to answer” please go to question 96 on Page 20

If you said ‘yes’, please go to question 100 on Page 21

If you have never had sex before - Please answer the following questions.

If you **have had sex**, please go to question 100 on Page 21.

96. What is the main reason you are choosing to abstain from sex? Circle one:

- I don't have a boyfriend/girlfriend 1
 - I want to wait until I get married 2
 - I'm afraid I'll get pregnant / get someone pregnant 3
 - I don't want to get an STD or AIDS 4
 - My parents don't want me to 5
 - My friends don't want me to 6
 - Against my religion 7
 - I decline to answer 8
 - Some other reason (please write here) 9
-

97. When do you think you will have sex for the first time? Circle one:

- 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19+ Decline to answer

98. Do you plan to wait until marriage to have sex for the first time?

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

99. If a friend came to you and told you they were thinking about having sex for the first time, what would you tell them?

Now, please go to Page 30

If you have had sex before - Please answer the following questions.

*(If you have **never** had sex, please go to Page 30)*

110a) The last time you went to the shop to buy condoms, did you actually buy them? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

***If you said 'no' or "decline to answer go to Question 110b below on this page
If you said 'yes', go to Question 111 on this page.***

110b) What was the main reason you didn't buy condoms the last time you went to a shop to buy them? Circle one:

- | | |
|--|---|
| I didn't have enough money | 1 |
| The person in the shop would not sell them to me | 2 |
| I got too embarrassed | 3 |
| The shop didn't have condoms | 4 |
| Some other reason (please write here) | 5 |

111. In the last 12 months, how often have you gone to a clinic/hospital to get condoms? Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|
| a) Never | b) Less than | c) Once or | d) Once or twice a | e) Everyday / | f) Decline |
| | once a | twice a | week | almost every | to answer |
| | month | month | | day | |

***If you said 'Never or decline to answer' go to Question 111 on this page.
If you said 'yes', go to question 111a on this page.***

111a) The last time you went to the clinic/hospital to get condoms, did you actually get them?

Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

***If you said 'no' go to Question 111b below on this page.
If you said 'yes', go to Question 112 on the next page.***

111b) What was the main reason you didn't get condoms the last time you went to a clinic/hospital to get them? Circle one:

- | | |
|---|---|
| I didn't have enough money | 1 |
| The healthcare person I talked to would not give them to me | 2 |
| I got too embarrassed | 3 |
| The clinic/hospital didn't have condoms | 4 |
| I couldn't find the right person to ask for them | 5 |
| Some other reason (please write here) | |

These questions are about buying condoms or getting them for free during the next two months. If you don't have a boyfriend or girlfriend now please answer based upon what you think you would do.

112. For me, buying condoms during the next two months would be.... Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Difficult | b) Somewhat
difficult | c) Neither easy nor
difficult | d) Somewhat
easy | e) Very
easy | f) Decline to
answer |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

113. For me, getting condoms for free during the next two months would be.... Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
difficult | b) Somewhat
difficult | c) Neither easy nor
difficult | d) Somewhat
easy | e) Very
easy | f) Decline to
answer |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

114. My friends would advise me to buy condoms or get them for free, during the next two months.

Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e) Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

115. My boyfriend or girlfriend would advise me to buy condoms or get them for free during the next two months. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e) Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

116. During the next two months, I'm planning to buy condoms or get them for free. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e) Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

Please tell us what you think about carrying condoms with you (for example in your bag or purse) in the next two months. If you don't have a boyfriend or girlfriend now please answer based upon what you think you would do.

117. During the next two months, carrying condoms with me would be.... Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
difficult | b) Somewhat
difficult | c) Neither easy nor
difficult | d) Somewhat
easy | e) Very
easy | f) Decline to
answer |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

118. My friends would advise me to carry condoms with me during the next two months. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e) Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

119. My boyfriend or girlfriend would advise me to carry condoms with me during the next two months.

Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e)Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

120. During the next two months, I'm planning to carry condoms. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e)Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

Now, please tell us how you feel about using condoms every time you have sex during the next two months. If you don't think you'll have sex during the next two months, answer all of the questions below anyway. When you answer, tell us what you think it would be like to use condoms if you did have sex.

121. If I have sex during the next two months, using condoms every time would be... Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
difficult | b) Somewhat
difficult | c) Neither easy nor
difficult | d) Somewhat
easy | e)Very
Easy | f) Decline to
answer |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

122. My friends would advise me to use condoms every time if I have sex during the next two months.

Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e)Very
True | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

123. My boyfriend or girlfriend would advise me to use condoms every time if we have sex during the next two months. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e)Very
True | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

124. If I have sex during the next two months, I'm planning to use condoms every time. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e)Very
True | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

Please tell us about talking to your boyfriend or girlfriend about using condoms with you if you have sex during the next two months. If you don't have a boyfriend or girlfriend or if you don't think you're going to have sex during the next two months – tell us what you think it would be like to tell a boyfriend or girlfriend to use condoms with you.

125. If I am to have sex during the next two months, telling my boyfriend or girlfriend we have to use condoms would be.... Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
difficult | b) Somewhat
difficult | c) Neither easy nor
difficult | d) Somewhat
easy | e)Very
Easy | f) Decline to
answer |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

126. My friends would advise me to tell my boyfriend or girlfriend we have to use condoms if we have sex in the next two months. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) Very
Untrue | b) Somewhat
untrue | c) Neither true nor
untrue | d) Somewhat
true | e)Very
true | f) Decline to
answer |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|

127. My boyfriend or girlfriend would advise me to tell him/her that we have to use condoms if we have sex during the next two months. Circle one:

- a) Very Untrue b) Somewhat untrue c) Neither true nor untrue d) Somewhat true e) Very true f) Decline to answer

128. Talking to my boyfriend or girlfriend about whether or not we should have sex would be... Circle one:

- a) Very difficult b) Somewhat difficult c) Neither easy nor difficult d) Somewhat easy e) Very easy f) Decline to answer

129. My friends would advise me to talk to my boyfriend or girlfriend about whether or not we should have sex. Circle one:

- a) Very Untrue b) Somewhat untrue c) Neither true nor untrue d) Somewhat true e) Very true f) Decline to answer

130. My boyfriend or girlfriend thinks that we should talk about whether or not we should have sex. Circle one :

- a) Very Untrue b) Somewhat untrue c) Neither true nor untrue d) Somewhat true e) Very true f) Decline to answer

131. I'm planning to talk to my boyfriend or girlfriend about whether or not we should have sex. Circle one:

- a) Very Untrue b) Somewhat untrue c) Neither true nor untrue d) Somewhat true e) Very true f) Decline to answer

We have some questions about things that may have happened to you. Some of the questions are sensitive. Your answers are important. If you don't want to answer the question though, you can skip it.

132. Have you ever received anything such as money, gifts, clothes, a mobile phone, or something else, from someone so you would have sex with him/her? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

133. Has anyone ever lied, deceived or said something to you that he or she didn't really mean so that you were more likely to have sex with him or her? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

134. Has anyone ever given you alcohol or drugs so that you are more likely to have sex with him or her? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

135. Have you ever had sex because you were too afraid to say 'no'? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

136. Has anyone ever physically forced, hurt, or threatened you into having sexual intercourse? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

Next are some questions about things you may have done. Remember that your answers will be kept completely private.

137. Have you ever given anything such as money, gifts, clothes, a mobile phone, or something else, to someone so he or she would have sex with you? Circle one:

- 1) No 2) Yes 3) Decline to answer

138. Have you ever lied, deceived or said something that you didn't really mean so that someone was more likely to have sex with you? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

139. Have you ever given someone alcohol or drugs so that he or she was more likely to have sex with you? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

140. Have you ever physically forced, hurt, or threatened someone into having sexual intercourse? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

Now we have some questions about your current sexual partner. If you're not currently having sex, please answer about the person you most recently had sex with.

141. When was the last time you had sex with your current sexual partner (or your most recent partner) Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|------------------------|----------------------|
| a) 12 months ago or longer | b) more than 6 months but less than 12 months ago | c) 3 or more months and less than 6 months ago | d) More than 1 month and less than 3 months ago | e) In the last 1 month | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|------------------------|----------------------|

142. Is the person you most recently had sex with a main partner like a boyfriend or girlfriend, or a casual partner? Circle one:

- a) Casual partner b) Boyfriend/girlfriend c) Decline to answer

143. Have you ever talked to your current (or most recent) sexual partner about using condoms? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

144. The last time you had sex with your current (or most recent) sexual partner, was a condom used? Circle one:

- a) No b) Yes c) Decline to answer

*If you said 'no', or "decline to answer" go to Question 145 on this page
If you said 'yes', answer Question 144a below.*

144a) Who brought the condoms? Circle one:

- a) Me b) My partner c) We both did d) Decline to answer

145. On average, how often do you use condoms with your current (or most recent) sexual partner? Circle one:

- a) Never b) Less than half the times c) Half of the times d) More than half of the times e) Always f) Decline to answer

146. Is your current (or most recent) sexual partner older or younger than you? Circle one:

- a) Older b) Younger c) Same age d) Decline to answer

147a) By how many years? Circle one

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1-2 years older than me | 1 |
| 3-5 years older than me | 2 |
| More than 5 years older than me | 3 |
| I decline to answer | 8 |

147. How long has this relationship with your current (or most recent) sexual partner been going on? Circle one :

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| Less than 1 month | 1 |
| 1-2 months | 2 |
| 3-4 months | 3 |
| 5-6 months | 4 |
| 7-8 months | 5 |
| 9-10 months | 6 |
| 11-12 month | 7 |
| Over 12 months | 8 |
| I decline to answer | 9 |

148. How many times have you had sex with your current (or most recent) partner in the last month?

Please tell us how you make decisions about whether or not to have sex. If you are not having sex now, please tell us what you think it would be like to make the following decisions.

149. I believe I can take independent decisions when in a relationship to have sex. Circle one:

- a) Strongly Disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

150. I believe I can make decisions about what things I will and will not do when I have sex. Circle one:

- a) Strongly disagree b) Somewhat disagree c) Neither agree nor disagree d) Somewhat agree e) Strongly agree f) Decline to answer

151. If I'm **not** in a sexual mood, I believe I could tell my boyfriend or girlfriend I don't want to have sex.

Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

152. If I **am** in a sexual mood but don't want to have sex, I believe I could tell my boyfriend or girlfriend I don't want to have sex. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

153. I **don't** feel I would be in control of myself in a sexual situation. Circle one:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) Strongly disagree | b) Somewhat disagree | c) Neither agree nor disagree | d) Somewhat agree | e) Strongly agree | f) Decline to answer |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|

You have reached the end of the survey

Thank you for your help!

Please take this survey and
Place it in the envelope at the front of the room.

Do not put your name on any of the pages.