



LGBT EA Survey – Chunk 3

[START_intro] Thank you for taking part in the Healthy Relationships Africa Survey! We appreciate your time and your responses.

Your answers will be kept completely private.

Click the arrow below to begin.

[BASE: AGREED TO PARTICIPATE]

A1, It is very important that you take the survey in a place where you have privacy. We want to make sure that you feel comfortable to answer the questions honestly. Are you in a space that you feel is private right now?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Do not want to answer

A2, Are you somewhere you feel comfortable answering questions honestly?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Do not want to answer

[BASE: NOT IN A PRIVATE PLACE / NOT COMFORTABLE OR DO NOT WANT TO ANSWER]

It is important that you take the survey somewhere private where you can answer the questions honestly. Please move to a safe place now.

Qu382. Survey Key

[Section A Gender and Sexual Identity]

[START_A1] Great! Now, on to the survey!

Let's start with some questions about yourself.

A3. What is your date of birth?

Dropdown: Day / Month / Year

[PN: Calculate age variable based on DOB]

[PN: If under 18 years old, show: *You said you are X years old. Please confirm this is correct.* – then move forward to the next page after second DOB input]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: next page]

[RN: NHAS includes "Intersex" as an option]

A4. What is the sex you were assigned by the doctor at birth?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Intersex
4. Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: next page]

[Next 2 questions on the same page]

[START_A3] Next are some sensitive questions. We know some people feel shy answering these questions. Thank you for your honesty.

A5. What is your gender? Please check all that apply.

PN: MOUSE OVER: Gender refers to cultural values (roles, behaviors, activities and attributes) that a society associates with being male or female. Your gender is how you feel inside and can be the same or different than the answer you gave above.

7. I don't understand this question [Exclusive]
1. Male
2. Female
3. Male-to-female transgender
4. Female-to-male transgender
6. Other, please specify: [NON-MANDATORY TEXT BOX] [ANCHOR]
8. Do not want to answer [ANCHOR; Exclusive]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: next page]

A6. Which of these commonly used terms would you use to describe your sexuality or sexual orientation? Check all that apply.

8. I don't understand this question [Exclusive]
1. Straight / Heterosexual
2. Gay
3. Lesbian
4. Bisexual
6. Queer
7. Other, please specify: [NON-MANDATORY TEXT BOX] [ANCHOR]
10. Do not want to answer [ANCHOR; Exclusive]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[sexual identities from A6]

[PN: Next page]

A7. Which best describes your sexual attraction? Are you...

8. I don't understand this question [ANCHOR; Exclusive]
1. Only sexually attracted to women
2. Mostly sexually attracted to women
3. Sexually attracted to both women and men
4. Mostly sexually attracted to men
5. Only sexually attracted to men
7. I am not sexually attracted to anyone / I am asexual
9. Do not want to answer [ANCHOR; Exclusive]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: next page]

[PN: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Queer, Other; A6 = 2,3,4,6,7 or same sex attracted in A7]

[RN: Pilkington]

A8. How old were you when you realized your attractions to people of the same sex?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from A3]

[PN: Transgender; A5 = 3,4]

[RN: Pilkington]

A9. How old were you when you realized that your gender is different than the sex you were assigned at birth?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from A3]

[PN: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Queer, Other]

[RN: Pilkington]

A10. How old were you when you first said to yourself that you are [sexual identities from A6]?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from A3]

[PN: Transgender]

[RN: Pilkington]

A11. How old were you when you first said to yourself that you are transgender?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from A3]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section B LGBT+ Community]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

[PN: LGBT]

Ok. Let's talk about what it is like being LGBT. Some people find these questions sensitive. Your answers are anonymous. Thank you for being honest.

B1. It is easy for other people to know that I am an LGBT person

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

B2. My friends would say that I am very masculine

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

B3. My friends would say that I am very feminine

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PAGE BREAK]

B4. I have many friends who are also LGBT

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: from FGs]

B5. If other people knew I am LGBT, I would be shunned

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree

- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: from FGs]

B6. If I am outed, I could be beaten or killed

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

[PN: If not exclusively hetero = LGB, HIDE IF A1=6]

B7. How many people have you told that you are [sexual identities from A6]?

- [NUMERIC: range: 0-100]
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: TRANS=1]

B7_TRANS. How many people have you told that you are transgender?

- [NUMERIC: range: 0-100]
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

[RN: Pilkington]

[PN: at least one know their identity, B7>0]

B8. How old were you when you first told someone you are [sexual identities from A6]?

- [NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from A3]
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: B7_TRANS>0 and TRANS=1]

B8_TRANS. How old were you when you first told someone you are transgender?

- [NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from A3]
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

[PN: at least one know their identity, B7>0 or B7_TRANS>0]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

B9. Which one best describes the reaction of friends in your life who know you are [gender/sexual identity variables]?

- 1, Accepting
- 2, Tolerant
- 3, Intolerant
- 4, Rejecting
- 5, Most do not know my identity
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: at least one know their identity, B7>0 or B7_TRANS>0]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

B10. Have any of your friends stopped being your friend because they found out or thought you are LGBT?

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: at least one know their identity, B7>0 or B7_TRANS>0]

[RN: Pilkington]

B11. Would telling your boss and co-workers about being LGBT be...

- 1, Easy
- 2, Somewhat hard
- 3, Very hard
- 4, Extremely hard
- 5, I do not have a job, a boss, or co-workers
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

[PN: at least one know their identity, B7>0 or B7_TRANS>0]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

B12. Which one best describes the reaction of family in your life who know you are [gender/sexual identity variables]?

- 1, Accepting
- 2, Tolerant
- 3, Intolerant
- 4, Rejecting
- 5, Most do not know my identity
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: at least one know their identity, B7>0 or B7_TRANS>0]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

B13. How would you describe your relationship with your parents?

- 1, We hardly talk
- 2, We get along fairly well
- 3, We are very close
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section E LGBT Health Program Access]

[PN: LGBT people: Hide if A6=Straight, I don't understand this question; A5=Male, Female, I don't understand this question]

Now let's talk about if there was a sexual health programme created for LGBT people to help you make healthy sexual decisions and reduce your risk for HIV/AIDS.

E1. How likely or unlikely would you be to use a sexual health programme for LGBT people if it was available **at a health centre near you?**

- 1, Extremely likely
- 2, Somewhat likely
- 3, Somewhat unlikely
- 4, Not at all likely
- 5, There is not a centre near me
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E2. How likely or unlikely would you be to use a sexual health programme for LGBT people if it was available **at an LGBT resource centre near you?**

- 1, Extremely likely
- 2, Somewhat likely
- 3, Somewhat unlikely
- 4, Not at all likely
- 5, There is not a centre near me
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E3. How likely or unlikely would you be to use a sexual health programme for LGBT people if it was available **over e-mail?**

- 1, Extremely likely
- 2, Somewhat likely
- 3, Somewhat unlikely
- 4, Not at all likely
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

E4. How likely or unlikely would you be to use a sexual health programme for LGBT people if it was available **over SMS (text messages)?**

- 1, Extremely likely
- 2, Somewhat likely
- 3, Somewhat unlikely
- 4, Not at all likely
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E5. How likely or unlikely would you be to use a sexual health programme for LGBT people if it was available **on the Internet?**

- 1, Extremely likely
- 2, Somewhat likely

3, Somewhat unlikely

4, Not at all likely

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section J Internalized Stigma Scale]

[START_J1] Now, let's talk about how you feel about yourself. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[PN: J1-J3 randomized; permutation]

[PN: LGB not T]

J1. Sometimes I wish I were not [sexual identities from A6].

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J2. Most of the time, I am glad to be [sexual identities from A6].

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J3. Sometimes I think that if I were not [sexual identities from A6], I would probably be happier.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: page break]

[PN: J4-J6 randomized; permutation]

[PN: LGB not T]

J4. If there were a pill to make me not [sexual identities from A6], I would take it.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J5. I feel that being [sexual identities from A6], is a shortcoming for me.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree

3, Agree
 4, Strongly agree
 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J6. Sometimes I feel ashamed of being [sexual identities from A6].

1, Strongly disagree
 2, Disagree
 3, Agree
 4, Strongly agree
 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

[START_J2] Please share how much you agree or disagree.

[PN: J7-J9 randomized; permutation]

[PN: LGB not T]

J7. I feel like I am living a lie.

1, Strongly disagree
 2, Disagree
 3, Agree
 4, Strongly agree
 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J8. I constantly live in fear of being outed.

1, Strongly disagree
 2, Disagree
 3, Agree
 4, Strongly agree
 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J9. My life is full of secrecy and privacy to stay safe.

1, Strongly disagree
 2, Disagree
 3, Agree
 4, Strongly agree
 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: page break]

[PN: J10-J13 randomized; permutation]

[PN: LGB not T]

J10. I cannot express my true self because I am [sexual identities from A6].

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J11. I wish I could talk to other people about my sexual identity.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J12. I have tried to stop being attracted to the same sex.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB not T]

J13. Sometimes I wish I could become more or only attracted to the opposite sex.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section K Transgender Identity Shame Subscale]

[PN: Only Transgender]

[RN: From Brockton]

[PN: Transgender]

K1. I sometimes resent my gender identity.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Transgender]

K2. Being transgender makes me feel like a freak

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Transgender]

K3. When I think of being transgender, I feel depressed

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Transgender]

K4. I often ask myself: Why can't I just be normal?

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PAGE BREAK]

[PN: Transgender]

K5. I sometimes feel that being transgender is embarrassing

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree

- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Transgender]

K6. I envy people who are not transgender.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somewhat disagree
- 3, Neither disagree nor agree
- 4, Somewhat agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Transgender]

K7. I wish people would recognize me for my gender identity.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Agree
- 4, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section V Positive Internalized Self-Concept]

[START_V1] Just a few more questions about this topic. Again, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[PN: V1-V3 randomized; permutation]

[PN: Base: LGBT]

[RN: From NHAS]

V1. I am proud to be LGBT.

1, Strongly disagree

2, Disagree

3, Agree

4, Strongly agree

9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From NHAS]

V2. Being LGBT is as natural as being not LGBT.

1, Strongly disagree

2, Disagree

3, Agree

4, Strongly agree

9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From focus group data]

V3. My sexual choices are my right

1, Strongly disagree

2, Disagree

3, Agree

4, Strongly agree

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: Page Break]

[PN: V4-V5 randomized; permutation]

[RN: From NHAS]

V4. I believe that being LGBT is as fulfilling as not being LGBT

1, Strongly disagree

2, Disagree

3, Agree

4, Strongly agree

9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From NHAS]

V5. I feel comfortable being LGBT

1, Strongly disagree

2, Disagree

3, Agree

4, Strongly agree
9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section G Sexual Behaviors]

[START_G1_Intro] Now let's talk about your sexual experiences. You are doing great.

[PN: Page break]

[PN: For this entire section, add hidden 9999, DNWA option, with Custom Error Message "Oops – you missed these questions. Please answer each question." if they try to click forward without answering]

[PN: Next 4 questions on the same screen]

[PN: Numeric value required to be whole number]

[Subsection: START_G2_Ever1]

When we say 'sex', we mean both wanted and unwanted sexual experiences.

G1. How many **women** have you ever had sex with?
(Please type in a number. If you've never had sex, type in 0.) [Numeric range: 0-999]

G2. How many **transgender women (male-to-female)** have you ever had sex with?
(Please type in a number. If you've never had sex, type in 0.) [Numeric range: 0-999]

G3. How many **men** have you ever had sex with?
(Please type in a number. If you've never had sex, type in 0.) [Numeric range: 0-999]

G4. How many **transgender men (female-to-male)** have you ever had sex with?
(Please type in a number. If you've never had sex, type in 0.) [Numeric range: 0-999]

[PN: Compute Variable: PARTNERNUM = (G1) + (G2) + (G3) + (G4)]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: Page break.]

[START_G3_Ever2] Ok. Next are some questions about specific types of sex.

G5. Have you ever had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue stimulating **someone's vagina or clitoris**....?

1. No

2. Yes

G6. Have you ever had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue stimulating **someone's penis**?

1. No
2. Yes

G7. Have you ever had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue stimulating **someone's anus** (butt)...? (Check all that apply)

1. No [single response]
2. Yes, with a woman
3. Yes, with a man
4. Yes, with a transgender woman (Male-to-Female)
5. Yes, with a transgender man (Female-to-Male)

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: Page break]

[START_G4_Ever3] You are doing great. We know some people feel shy answering these questions. Thank you for your honesty.

[PN: Asked of female / intersex at birth; Q4 =2|3]

G8. Have you ever had sex when **a finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Asked of female / intersex at birth]

G9. Have you ever had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone's penis) went into **your vagina**?

- No
- Yes

[PN: Asked of female / intersex at birth]

G10. Have you ever had sex when someone's **penis** went into **your vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: Page break]

[PN: Asked of male / intersex at birth]

G11. Have you ever had sex when your **finger/fingers** went into **someone's vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Asked of all]

G12. Have you ever had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone's penis) went into **someone's vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Asked of male / intersex at birth]

G13. Have you ever had sex when **your penis** went into **someone's vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Asked of male / intersex at birth]

G14. Have you ever had sex when **your penis** went into **someone's anus** (butt)?

1. No [single response]
2. Yes, with a woman
3. Yes, with a man
4. Yes, with a transgender woman (Male-to-Female)
5. Yes, with a transgender man (Female-to-Male)

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: Page break]

[PN: Asked of all]

G15. Have you ever had sex when **a finger/fingers** went into **your anus** (butt)?

1. No
2. Yes

G16. Have you ever had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone's penis) went into **your anus** (butt)?

1. No
2. Yes

G17. Have you ever had sex when someone's **penis** went into **your anus** (butt)?

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section R Barriers to Preventive Behavior]

[RN: Questions from FG data]

[PN: LGBT]

Below are reasons people living in east Africa say it is hard to make healthy decisions. Please indicate which are true for you.

R1. It is hard to make healthy sexual decisions because... (please check all that apply)
[randomize 1-4]

- 1, I need to keep my sex life secret
- 2, I do not want people to know that I am LGBT
- 3, I am afraid that I will be arrested or imprisoned
- 4, There is no safe place to have sex
- 5, Some other reason (Please specify) [ANCHOR]
- 6, It is not hard for me to make healthy sexual decisions [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: ask of those who have a penis or have had sex with a penis]

R2. It is hard to get condoms because... (please check all that apply)
[randomize 1-4]

- 1, They cost so much
- 2, The nearest place to get condoms is too far away
- 3, People judge me for buying them
- 4, I am shy
- 5, Some other reason (Please specify) [ANCHOR]
- 6, It is not hard for me to get condoms [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: ask of those who have a penis or have had sex with a penis]

R3. It is hard to use condoms because... (please check all that apply)
[randomize 1-7]

- 1, My partner refuses to use condoms
- 2, I do not have them with me at the time of sex
- 3, I have sex with clients and the client decides whether to use condoms or not
- 4, My partner will not trust me if I want to use condoms
- 5, I do not like them
- 6, There is a 'hook-up culture'
- 7, I am caught up in the moment
- 8, Some other reason (Please specify) [write in] [ANCHOR]
- 9, It is not hard for me to use condoms [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: ask of those who have a penis or have had sex with a penis]

R4. I do not like to use condoms because... (please check all that apply)
[randomize 1-5]

- 1, Condoms break
- 2, Condoms make sex less enjoyable
- 3, I do not like the smell
- 4, My partner or I am allergic
- 5, I do not trust condoms that were designed for straight people
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [write in] [ANCHOR]
- 7, I like to use condoms [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: cis and transgender women, A5=female or male-to-female transgender]

R5. It is hard to use dental dams because... (please check all that apply)
[randomize 1-4]

- 1, Cling film or cut up condoms do not work well

- 2, I do not know where to get them
- 3, There is nowhere near me that sells dental dams

- 4, I do not know what dental dams are
- 5, I do not find it hard to get and use dental dams [ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: those who have ever had anal sex]

R6. I do not use lubricant (lube) when I have anal sex because... (please check all that apply)
[randomize 1-3]

- 1, I do not know where to get it
- 2, I can use oil / petroleum jelly instead
- 3, The nearest place to get lube is too far away
- 4, Some other reason (Please specify) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 5, This does not apply to me; I use lubricant (lube) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section S Pressure to 'hide']

[RN: from FGs]

[RN: LGBT only]

This is a long survey! You are doing great. Just a few more questions and then we are done. Thank you for your time.

[PN: LGB and T]

S1. Some LGBT Africans have told us that they feel pressure to get married. Please share about how this has affected your life and your sexual experiences.

[text box]

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: LGB and T]

S2. Some LGBT Africans have told us that they cannot show affection to the person they are dating or love in public. Please share about how this has affected your life and your sexual experiences.

[text box]

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section T Demographic Characteristics]

[START_T] Thank you for answering all the questions so far! We are almost done. Now just a few questions about yourself.

T1. What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 6 months? Please select all that apply.

1. Employed/working 5 or more days per week
2. Employed/working 4 or less days per week
3. Going to school/studying
4. Too ill/sick to work
5. Handicapped, cannot work
6. Housework/child care
7. Something else (Please specify) [text box]
8. Do not want to answer

T2. What is the highest class or level of education that you have completed?

1. No formal education
2. Primary school
3. Ordinary level (O level) or similar
4. Advanced level (A level) or similar
5. Tertiary institution
6. University graduate
7. Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[Section U Final Questions]

[START_U1] Thank you for answering all the questions! These are the final questions – we just want to hear about your experience while taking this survey today, and then you are done!

U1. We would like to give people an incentive for doing the survey. We also want to protect people's confidentiality. If you have an idea about how we might do this, please let us know.
[text box]

[PN: Page break]

[START_U2] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[randomize list]

U2. I answered the questions honestly.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U3. My participation in this survey was valuable.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U4. The survey was too long.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U5. There were a lot of questions that were confusing to me.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

[PN: Insert open-ended text box] We would like to hear your thoughts about the survey questions on this page. Do you like them? Dislike them? Are you confused by them? Something else? Let us know here!

[PN: Page break]

[START_Final1] You have reached the end of the survey.

THANK YOU for your time and honesty.

Your responses will help provide more research understanding on the relationships and sexual activity of adults in East Africa.

I know that some of the questions may have been difficult to answer or may have raised some uncomfortable feelings. If you want to talk to someone about how you are feeling, do not be afraid to reach out.

If you are really upset, such as thinking of hurting yourself, please call a local hotline:

Uganda: <http://befriendersuganda.org/>

Kenya: <https://www.befrienderskenya.org/>

[START_Final2; For those who indicated LGBT identity:]

Support for sexual and gender minority / LGBT people: <https://sexualminoritiesuganda.com/>