



## OCross-National Online Survey

**Sponsor / Study Title:** US NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH: Capitalizing on the power of the Internet to survey Ugandan LGBT.

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### [PROJECT DESCRIPTION TEXT]

### Healthy Relationships Africa Study

Hello, and thank you for taking part in this very important research!

#### Who is this survey for?

[Version 1: Your participation in this study will help us create health programs for men and women who are attracted to people of the same sex, and people who know their gender is different than the sex they were born.]

[Version 2: Your participation in this study will help us create health programs for men who are attracted to men, women who are attracted to women, and people who know their gender is different than the sex they were born.]

Sometimes, people call themselves lesbian, gay, bisexual or transgender; and sometimes not. Labels are not important. Your voice is.]

[Version 3: This survey is for people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, attracted to people of the same sex, transgender, or a gender that is different than the sex they were born (LGBT). LGBT people are not often included in health research in East Africa. We want to fix this today.]

#### Who is leading this study?

This research study is being done by the [Center for Innovative Public Health Research](#), an NGO in the United States. We understand your need for confidentiality and have designed this survey to keep your participation anonymous.

Have your voice be heard and make a difference.

If you are interested in this study, first, please tell us:

A3. How old are you?

[Numeric box] years old

[PN: If under 18 years old, show: **You said you are [AGE] years old. Please confirm this is correct.** – If still under <18 years old on second input, redirect to decoy survey. Everyone over 18 years old continues to the consent form.]

Then click “Next”.

To learn more about us and our research, please visit: [www.InnovativePublicHealth.org](http://www.InnovativePublicHealth.org)

[PAGE BREAK]

Ok, great. Here is some information about the study and your participation. Please read it carefully.

**[CONSENT FORM]**

## [Section X. Technology use]

[START\_X1; shown if agreed to consent: CONSENT2 = 2]

Great! Now, on to the survey!

We really appreciate your time and honesty – your answers make a difference.

If the place where you are taking the survey **becomes unsafe** or you need to **take a break** and finish the survey later, you can click the **“Resume Later”** button at the top of the page. You will be asked for your email address so that you can email the survey to yourself.

If the area around you becomes unsafe and **you need to exit the survey immediately**, click the **“Get me out of here”** button at the top of the page.

X1. In a typical week, how many days do you go online or use the Internet?

*This could be from your phone or from a computer. If you do not go online, type ‘0’.*

[number box. Range:0-7] days per week

[Show if X1 > 0 days]

X2. And in a typical day, how many hours do you spend online? *Again, we mean from your phone or a computer. If you do not go online, type ‘0’.*

[number box. Range:0-24] hours per day

X3. Do you have access to a mobile phone?

1. No, I do not own a mobile phone and **do not have access** to one
2. I do not own a mobile phone but I **use someone else’s**
3. Yes, I own a mobile phone with other people and **we share it**
4. Yes, I own a mobile phone, and **only I am the only person who uses it**
5. Do not want to answer

[Show if: Goes online at least one day in a typical week or one hour on a typical day: X1>0 OR X2>0]

X4. What is the most common way that you go online or use the Internet?

- 1, A mobile phone that I own
- 2, A desktop computer that I own
- 3, A laptop that I own
- 4, A tablet that I own
- 5, A computer or laptop at work
- 6, A computer or laptop from an Internet café
- 8, I do not use the Internet or go online
- 9999, Do not want to answer
- 7, Some other way [text box]

[Show if X3 = 2-4]

X5. Do you use text messaging, sometimes called SMS?

*(We do not mean Whatsapp or other applications that allow you to SMS using your data)*

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

[Show if X5=2]

X6. In a typical day, how many text messages (SMS) do you **send**?

[numeric box. Range: 0-1000] *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if X5=2]

X7. In a typical day, how many text messages (SMS) do you **receive**?

[numeric box. Range: 0-1000] *(Please type in a number)*

## [Section E LGBT Health Program Access]

### [E1-E7 questions randomized]

Ok. The next questions ask about your interest in sexual health programmes for LGBT people. (By “LGBT”, we mean people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, are attracted to people of the same and/or opposite sex, or have a different gender identity than their sex)

E1. If a sexual health programme designed for LGBT people was available **at a health centre near you**, how likely would you be to enrol?

- 1, Very unlikely
- 2, Somehow unlikely
- 3, Somehow likely
- 4, Very likely
- 5, There is not a centre near me
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E2. If a sexual health programme designed for LGBT people was available **at an LGBT resource centre near you**, how likely would you be to enrol?

- 1, Very unlikely
- 2, Somehow unlikely
- 3, Somehow likely
- 4, Very likely
- 5, There is not a centre near me
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E3. If a sexual health programme designed for LGBT people was available **over email**, how likely would you be to enrol?

- 1, Very unlikely
- 2, Somehow unlikely
- 3, Somehow likely
- 4, Very likely
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E4. If a sexual health programme designed for LGBT people was available **over text messages (SMS)**, how likely would you be to enrol?

- 1, Very unlikely
- 2, Somehow unlikely
- 3, Somehow likely
- 4, Very likely
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E5. If a sexual health programme designed for LGBT people was available **on a website (that you would access on your phone or computer)**, how likely would you be to enrol?

- 1, Very unlikely
- 2, Somehow unlikely
- 3, Somehow likely
- 4, Very likely
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E6. If a sexual health programme designed for LGBT people was available **at work**, how likely would you be to enrol?

- 1, Very unlikely
- 2, Somehow unlikely
- 3, Somehow likely
- 4, Very likely
- 5, I do not work
- 9999, Do not want to answer

E7. Where would be the safest place for you to enrol in a sexual health programme for LGBT people?

[responses randomized]

- 1, Health centre
- 2, LGBT resource centre
- 3, Work
- 4, Email
- 5, Text messaging / SMS
- 6, Online / a website
- 8, It would not be safe for me to enrol in an LGBT sexual health programme at all [anchor]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [anchor]
- 7, None of these. Another place that would be safer would be: [text box] [anchor]

## [Section A Gender and Sexual Identity]

You are doing great. Next are a couple of questions about how you see yourself.

[RN: NHAS includes “Intersex” as an option]

A4. What is your sex on your birth certificate?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Intersex
4. Do not want to answer

A5. *Your gender is how you feel inside and can be the same or different than what your birth certificate says. Gender refers to cultural values (roles, behaviors, activities and attributes) that a society associates with being male (like wearing a tie) or female (like wearing a dress).*

What is your gender? Please check all that apply.

1. Male
2. Female
3. Male-to-female transgender (transwoman)
4. Female-to-male transgender (transman)
5. Gender fluid or gender non-conforming
6. Genderqueer
8. I don't understand this question [Exclusive]
9999. Do not want to answer [ANCHOR; Exclusive]
7. Other, please specify: [text box]

A6. Which of these commonly used terms would you use to describe your sexuality or sexual orientation? Please check all that apply.

- 1, Straight / heterosexual
- 2, Gay
- 3, Lesbian
- 4, Bisexual
- 9, Pansexual
- 6, Queer
5. Asexual / not sexually attracted to anyone
- 8, I don't understand this question [Exclusive]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [ANCHOR; Exclusive]
- 7, Other, please specify: [text box]

A7. These questions may seem very similar to each other. Thank you for continuing to answer them.

Which best describes your sexual attraction, even if you have never acted on your attractions?

1. I am only sexually attracted to **women**
2. I am mostly sexually attracted to **women**
3. I am sexually attracted to both **women** and **men**
4. I am mostly sexually attracted to **men**
5. I am only sexually attracted to **men**
7. I am asexual / I am not sexually attracted to anyone

8. I don't understand this question [ANCHOR]
9. Do not want to answer [ANCHOR]

[Show if (A4=1 and A5=2) or (A4=2 and A5=1) or (A4=3 and A5=1) or (A4=3 and A5=2)]

A12. Are you transgender or genderqueer?

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 Do not know
- 4 Do not want to answer

[Show if A4=3]

A13. We understand that intersex sometimes means different things to different people. So that we can best tailor the survey questions to your experience, please indicate if you have:

- 1, A penis that can be used for sex
- 2, A vaginal opening that can be used for sex
- 3, Both a penis and vagina that can be used for sex
- 9999, Do not want to answer



## [Section G1 Sexual Behaviors]

**[START\_G1a]** Ok. Now let's talk about your sexual experiences. Some of these next questions are very sensitive. **Your answers are anonymous and confidential.** Thank you for being honest.

[PN: For this entire section, add hidden 9999, DNWA option, with Custom Error Message "Oops – you missed these questions. Please answer each question." if they try to click forward without answering]

G1. Have you ever had sex with a **woman**?

*We mean when both of you wanted to have sex, and it was consensual.*

1. No
2. Yes

G2. Have you ever had sex with a **transgender woman** (male-to-female)?

*We mean when both of you wanted to have sex, and it was consensual.*

1. No
2. Yes

G3. Have you ever had sex with a **man**?

*We mean when both of you wanted to have sex, and it was consensual.*

1. No
2. Yes

G4. Have you ever had sex with a **transgender man** (female-to-male)?

*We mean when both of you wanted to have sex, and it was consensual.*

1. No
2. Yes

[PAGE BREAK]

**[START\_G1b\_ever\_didnotwantto]** Next are some questions that may be difficult to think about. We thank you for sharing your answers.

[PN: Do not hide DNWA option]

G1A. Have you ever had sex with a **woman** when you **did not** want to?

*We mean you were forced, coerced, or tricked.*

1. No
2. Yes

G2A. Have you ever sex with a **transgender woman** (male-to-female) when you **did not** want to?

*We mean you were forced, coerced, or tricked.*

1. No
2. Yes

G3A. Have you ever had sex with a **man** when you **did not** want to?

*We mean you were forced, coerced, or tricked.*

1. No

2. Yes

G4A. Have you ever had sex with a **transgender man** (female-to-male) when you **did not** want to?

*We mean you were forced, coerced, or tricked.*

1. No
2. Yes

[PN: Page break; show all “ever” questions on 1 page]

**[START\_G1c\_Ever]** Ok. Next are some questions about specific types of sex.

[RN: not asking about receiving oral because it is low/non-risk for HIV:

<https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/risk/oralsex.html>]

G5. Have you ever had **oral sex** when your mouth or tongue was on **someone else’s vagina or clitoris**?

1. No
2. Yes

G6. Have you ever had **oral sex** when your mouth or tongue was on **someone else’s penis**?

1. No
2. Yes

G7. Have you ever had **oral sex** when your mouth or tongue was on **someone else’s anus** (butt)? Please check all that apply.

1. No [single response]
2. Yes, with a woman
3. Yes, with a man
4. Yes, with a transgender woman (male-to-female)
5. Yes, with a transgender man (female-to-male)

[PN: Asked of female at birth A4 = 2; or intersex and A13 = 2 or 3]

G8. Have you ever had sex when someone else’s **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[Show if female at birth A4 = 2; or intersex and A13 = 2 or 3]

G9. Have you ever had sex when someone else put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else’s penis) into **your vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[Show if female at birth A4 = 2; or intersex and A13 = 2 or 3]

G10. Have you ever had sex when someone else’s **penis** went into **your vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

G11. Have you ever had sex when your **finger/fingers** went into **someone else’s vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[Show to everyone]

G12. Have you ever had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **someone else's vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[Show if male at birth A4 = 1; or intersex and A13 = 1 or 3]

G13. Have you ever had sex when **your penis** went into **someone else's vagina**?

1. No
2. Yes

[Show if male at birth A4 = 1; or intersex and A13 = 1 or 3]

G14. Have you ever had sex when **your penis** went into **someone else's anus** (butt)?

1. No [single response]
2. Yes, with a woman
3. Yes, with a man
4. Yes, with a transgender woman (Male-to-Female)
5. Yes, with a transgender man (Female-to-Male)

[Show to everyone]

G15. Have you ever had sex when someone else's **finger/fingers** went into **your anus** (butt)?

1. No
2. Yes

G16. Have you ever had sex when someone else put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your anus** (butt)?

1. No
2. Yes

G17. Have you ever had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus** (butt)?

1. No
2. Yes

[PAGE BREAK]

[Show if has not had any sex partners or has not ever had any type of sex: (G1-G4 = 1) AND (G5-G17=1)].

[RN: From National Survey of Family Growth]

G125. What would you say is the most important reason to you about why you have not had sex?

[Randomize]

- 1, It is against my religion or morals
- 2, I fear that someone will find out
- 3, I fear what family and friends will say
- 4, I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease
- 5, I have not found the right person yet
- 6, I am in a relationship, but I am waiting for the right time
- 7, I am prioritizing other things, like school, for now
- 8, I am scared to get an STD or HIV
- 9, Other reason [Please tell us what your reason is: text box; ANCHOR]

9999, Do not want to answer [ANCHOR]

**[Subsection: START\_G1d\_Partners\_ever]** Next are questions about the **number of people** you have had sex with.

[No maximum value; all questions on one page]

[PN: Custom error message: Oops - you missed this question. Please answer this question.]

[Show if G5=2]

G21. How many different **people** have you ever had **oral sex** with when you put your mouth or tongue on **their vagina or clitoris**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G6=2]

G22. How many different **people** have you ever had **oral sex** with when you put your mouth or tongue on **their penis**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G7=2,3,4, and/or 5]

G23. How many different **people** have you ever had **oral sex** with when you put your mouth or tongue on **their anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G8=2]

G27. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when someone else's **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G9=2]

G28. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when someone else put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your vagina**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G10=2]

G29. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when someone else's **penis** went into **your vagina**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G11=2]

G30. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when your **finger/fingers** went into **someone else's vagina**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G12=2]

G31. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **someone else's vagina**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G13=2]

G32. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when **your penis** went into **someone else's vagina**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G14=2]

G33. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when **your penis** went into **a woman's anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G14=3]

G34. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when **your penis** went into **a man's anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G14=4]

G35. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when **your penis** went into **a transgender woman's (male-to-female) anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G14=5]

G36. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when **your penis** went into **a transgender man's (male-to-female) anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G15=2]

G37. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when someone else's **finger/fingers** went into **your anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G16=2]

G38. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when someone else put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G17=2]

G39. How many different **people** have you ever had sex with when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus**?

(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

## [Section G2 Partners 12month]

[Show if: (G21 > 0) or (G22 > 0) or (G23 > 0) (G27 > 0) or (G28 > 0) or (G29 > 0) or (G30 > 0) or (G31 > 0) or (G32 > 0) or (G33 > 0) or (G34 > 0) or (G35 > 0) or (G36 > 0) or (G37 > 0) or (G38 > 0) or (G39 > 0)]

[START\_G2a] Now, please think about the past year – the last 12 months. We know this is very similar to the questions above – thank you for continuing to answer them.

[PN for entire section: Only asked of G21-G39 > 0 or DNWA; No maximum value; All questions on one page]

[Show if G21>0]

G21A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had **oral sex** with when you put your mouth or tongue on **a person's vagina or clitoris**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G22>0]

G22A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had **oral sex** with when you put your mouth or tongue on **a person's penis**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G23>0]

G23A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had **oral sex** with when you put your mouth or tongue on **a person's anus**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G27>0]

G27A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when a **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G28>0]

G28A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your vagina**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G29>0]

G29A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when someone else's **penis** went into **your vagina**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G30>0]

G30A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when your **finger/fingers** went into **someone else's vagina**?  
(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)

[Show if G31>0]

G31A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **someone else's vagina**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G32>0]

G32A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when **your penis** went into **someone else's vagina**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G33>0]

G33A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when **your penis** went into **a woman's anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G34>0]

G34A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when **your penis** went into **a man's anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G35>0]

G35A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when **your penis** went into **a transgender woman's (male-to-female) anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G36>0]

G36A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when **your penis** went into **a transgender man's (female-to-male) anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G37>0]

G37A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when a **finger/fingers** went into **your anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G38>0]

G38A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*

[Show if G39>0]

G39A. In the past 12 months, how many different **people** have you had sex with when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus**?

*(Please type in a number. If you don't know, your best guess is fine.)*



### [Section G3 3 Month Behavior]

[Show if (G21A > 0) or (G22A > 0) or (G23A > 0) or (G27A > 0) or (G28A > 0) or (G29A > 0) or (G30A > 0) or (G31A > 0) or (G32A > 0) or (G33A > 0) or (G34A > 0) or (G35A > 0) or (G36A > 0) or (G37A > 0) or (G38A > 0) or (G39A > 0)]

[START\_G3a] You are doing great. Your participation matters!

The next questions ask about the **number of times** you have had sex in the past 3 months – the last 90 days.

This could be with the same person or with different people. Please include all of the times you have had sex in the past 90 days (3 months).

*If you don't know, your best guess is fine.*

*If you have not had this type of sex in the past 90 days (3 months), please type "0".*

[PN: Only show those below if G21A-G39A > 0 or DNWA); all questions on one page]

[PN: range is 0-999]

[Show if G21A>0]

G81. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on **a person's vagina or clitoris**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G22A>0]

G82. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on **a person's penis**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G23A>0]

G83. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on **a person's anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G27A>0]

G87. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when a **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G28A>0]

G88. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your vagina**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G29A>0]

G89. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your vagina**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G30A>0]

G90. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when your **finger/fingers** went into **someone else's vagina**? *(Please type in a number)*



[Show if G31A>0]

G91. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **someone else's vagina**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G32A>0]

G92. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when **your penis** went into **someone else's vagina**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G33A>0]

G93. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when **your penis** went into **a woman's anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G34A>0]

G94. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when **your penis** went into **a man's anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G35A>0]

G95. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when **your penis** went into **a transgender woman's (male-to-female) anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G36A>0]

G96. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when **your penis** went into **a transgender man's (female-to-male) anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G37A>0]

G97. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when a **finger/fingers** went into **your anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G38A>0]

G98. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

[Show if G39A>0]

G99. In the past 90 days (3 months), how many **times** have you had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus**? *(Please type in a number)*

### [Section G4 3 month barrier]

[PN: Page break; all questions on one page]

[PN: only show types of sex they have had in past 90 days (3 months);

(G81 > 0) or (G82 > 0) or (G83 > 0) or (G87 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G90 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G97 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

]

[PN: Range 0-no max value. 9999 = DNWA]

[Custom error message: The number you have entered is greater than the number of times you have had sex.]

[Show if G81>0]

G100. How many **times** did you use a dental dam in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue was on **a person's vagina or clitoris**?

[Show if G82>0]

G101. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue was on **a person's penis**?

[Show if G83>0]

G102. How many **times** did you use a dental dam in the past 90 days (3 months) you had **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue was on **a person's anus**?

[Show if G87>0]

G103. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when a **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

[Show if G88>0]

G104. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your vagina**?

[Show if G89>0]

G105. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your vagina**?

[Show if G90>0]

G106. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when your **finger/fingers** went into **your partner's vagina**?

[Show if G91>0]

G107. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your partner's vagina**?

[Show if G92>0]

G108. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when **your penis** went into **your partner's vagina**?

[Show if G93>0]

G109a. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a woman's anus**?

[Show if G94>0]

G109b. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a man's anus**?

[Show if G95>0]

G109c. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a transgender woman's (male-to-female) anus**?

[Show if G96>0]

G109d. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a transgender man's (female-to-male) anus**?

[Show if G97>0]

G110. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when a **finger/fingers** went into **your anus**?

[Show if G98>0]

G111. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your anus**?

[Show if G99>0]

G112. How many **times** did you use a condom in the past 90 days (3 months) when you had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus**?

[PN: Page break]

[Show if (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))]

We are almost done with this part. Thank you for sticking with it.

[PN: Asked only those only had penis-vagina sex or G10 = 2]

G114. Generally, when you have sex when a **penis** goes into **your vagina**, how often do you use a condom?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Asked only had this type of sex; G9 = 2]

G115. Generally, when you have sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) goes into **your vagina**, how often do you use a condom?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Asked only had this type of sex; G17 = 2]

G116. Generally, when you have sex when a **penis** goes into **your anus**, how often do you use a condom?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Asked only had this type of sex; G16 = 2]

G117. Generally, when you have sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) goes into **your anus**, how often do you use a condom?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Asked only had this type of sex; G13 = 2]

G118. Generally, when you have sex when **your penis** goes into **someone else's vagina**, how often do you use a condom?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time

- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Asked only had this type of sex; G14 = 2,3,4,5]

G119. Generally, when you have sex when **your penis** goes into **someone else's anus**, how often do you use a condom?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section G5 Age at first]

[PN: Page break; all questions on one page]

[PN: For each one, only ask if ever had in G5-G17]

[Show if (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))))))]

[PN: Range = 0-current age]

[PN Custom Error Message: Oops – Your answer is out of bounds. Please enter a number between 0 and your current age.]

**[START\_g5a\_Age\_at\_First]** These are a lot of questions about sex - thank you for your patience! Your answers make a difference.

Now let's think about the first time you had sex.

*If you aren't sure about any of these questions, your best guess is fine.*

[Show if G5=2]

G40. How old were you the first time when you had **oral sex** when you put your mouth or tongue on **a person's vagina or clitoris**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G6=2]

G41. How old were you the first time when you had **oral sex** when you put your mouth or tongue was on **a person's penis**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if (G7= 2, 3, 4, 5]

G42. How old were you the first time when you had **oral sex** when you put your mouth or tongue was on **a person's anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G8=2]

G46. How old were you the first time when you had sex when someone else's **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G9=2]

G47. How old were you the first time when you had sex when someone else put **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your vagina**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G10=2]

G48. How old were you the first time when you had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your vagina**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G11=2]

G49. How old were you the first time when you had sex when your **finger/fingers** went into **someone else's vagina**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G12=2]

G50. How old were you the first time when you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **someone else's vagina**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G13=2]

G51. How old were you the first time when you had sex when **your penis** went into **someone else's vagina**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G14=2]

G52. How old were you the first time when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a woman's anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G14=3]

G53. How old were you the first time when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a man's anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G14=4]

G54. How old were you the first time when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a transgender woman's (male-to-female) anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G14=5]

G55. How old were you the first time when you had sex when **your penis** went into **a transgender man's (female-to-male) anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G15=2]

G56. How old were you the first time when you had sex when a **finger/fingers** went into **your anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G16=2]

G57. How old were you the first time when you had sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into **your anus**?

[Text box] years old

[Show if G17=2]

G58. How old were you the first time when you had sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus**?

[Text box] years old

## [Section G6 First Sexual Partner]

[Show if (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

**[START\_G6\_FIRST\_SEXUAL\_PARTNER]** Ok. Now thinking about the **first person** you **ever** had **any** kind of sex with...

[PN: those who have ever had sex in G5-G17]

[Show if (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

G59. Was this person...?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Transgender (male-to-female)
4. Transgender (female-to-male)
5. Do not want to answer

G62A.

[PN: list those that they have ever had; hide those in G5-G17 = No or DNWA]

G62A\_A1. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on the other person's **vagina or clitoris**?

G62A\_A2. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on the other person's **penis**?

G62A\_A3. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on the other person's **anus**?

G62A\_A4. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when someone else's **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

G62A\_A5. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when someone else put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your vagina**?

G62A\_A6. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your vagina**?

G62A\_A7. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when your **finger/fingers** went into the other person's **vagina**?

G62A\_A8. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into the other person's **vagina**?

G62A\_A9. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when **your penis** went into the other person's **vagina**?

G62A\_A10. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when **your penis** went into the other person's **anus**?

G62A\_A11. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into your **anus**?

G62A\_A13. When you had sex for the first time, did you have sex when someone else's finger/fingers went into **your anus**?

G62A\_A12. When you had sex the **first** time, did you have sex when someone else's **penis** went into **your anus**?

- 1, No
- 2, Yes



9999, Do not want to answer

- G60. Did you and this person **talk** about using condoms before you had sex?
1. No
  2. Yes
  3. Do not want to answer

[PN: Only ask if had sex involving penis or sex toy in G62A: (G62A\_A2 = 2) or (G62A\_A5 = 2) or (G62A\_A6 = 2) or (G62A\_A8 = 2) or (G62A\_A9 = 2) or (G62A\_A10 = 2) or (G62A\_A11 = 2) or (G62A\_A13 = 2)]

- G61. Did you **use** condoms the first time you had sex?
1. No
  2. Yes
  3. Do not want to answer

[PN: Only ask if has had oral sex on vagina or anus: (G62A\_A1 = 2) or (G62A\_A3 = 2)]

- G61A. Did you use a dental dam the first time you had oral sex?
1. No
  2. Yes
  3. Do not want to answer

- G62. How willing were you the first time you had sex?
- 1, Not at all willing
  - 2, Somehow unwilling
  - 3, Not willing or unwilling
  - 4, Somehow willing
  - 5, Very willing
  - 9999, Do not want to answer

- G63. Were you drunk or high when you had sex for the first time?
1. No
  2. Yes
  3. Do not want to answer

## [Section G7 Most Recent Partner]

[Show if (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

[START\_G7a] Now, let's talk about the most recent time that you had sex, and then we will move on to a new topic.

[PN: had anal sex: (G14 = 2) or (G17 = 2) or (G33 > 0) or (G34 > 0) or (G35 > 0) or (G36 > 0) or (G39 > 0) or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2)) or (G37 > 0) or (G38 > 0)]

G74. Think about the most recent time when you had **anal sex**. Did you use lubrication (lube)?

1. No
2. Yes
3. I do not know what lubrication (lube) is
4. Do not want to answer

[PN: Ever had any type of sex: (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

G68. When was the most recent time that you had any type of sex?

- 1, Less than 1 week ago
- 2, 1 week or longer, but less than 1 month ago
- 3, 1 month or longer, but less than 3 months ago
- 4, 3 months or longer, but less than 6 months ago
- 5, 6 months but less than 1 year ago
- 6, 1 year but less than 2 years ago
- 7, 2 years or more ago
- 9999, Do not want to answer

G69. [PN: list those that they have ever; hide any in G5-G17 = no or DNWA: (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))]

G69\_A1. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on the other person's **vagina or clitoris**?

G69\_A2. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on the other person's **penis**?

G69\_A3. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have **oral sex** involving your mouth or tongue on the other person's **anus**?

G69\_A4. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when the other person's **finger/fingers** went into **your vagina**?

G69\_A5. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when the other person put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your vagina**?

G69\_A6. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when the other person's **penis** went into **your vagina**?

G69\_A7. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when your **finger/fingers** went into the other person's **vagina**?

G69\_A8. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) went into the other person's **vagina**?

G69\_A9. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when **your penis** went into the other person's **vagina**?

G69\_A10. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when **your penis** went into the other person's **anus**?

G69\_A11. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when the other person's **finger/fingers** went into **your anus**?

G69\_A12. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when the other person put a **dildo, sex toy, or any other object** (not fingers or someone else's penis) into **your anus**?

G69\_A13. The most recent time when you had sex, did you have sex when the other person's **penis** went into **your anus**?

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Only ask if had sex involving a penis or sex toy in G69: (G69\_A2 = 2) or (G69\_A5 = 2) or (G69\_A6 = 2) or (G69\_A8 = 2) or (G69\_A9 = 2) or (G69\_A10 = 2) or (G69\_A12 = 2) or (G69\_A13 = 2)]

G72. Did you use a condom the most recent time you had sex?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

[PN: Only ask if had oral sex on vagina or anus: (G69\_A1 = 2) or (G69\_A3 = 2)]

G72A. Did you use a dental dam the most recent time you had oral sex?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

G64. How old is the most recent person you had sex with? (*If you don't know, your best guess is fine.*)

[numeric box; range 1-99]

G65. And is this person...?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Transgender (male-to-female)
4. Transgender (female-to-male)
5. Do not want to answer

G66. How would you describe the relationship you have with the most recent person you had sex with?

*If you no longer have a relationship with this person, select the option that best indicates what your relationship was like when you were having sex.*

[randomize]

1. Spouse (husband or wife)
2. Serious dating relationship (boyfriend/girlfriend), someone you dated for a while and feel very close to, but are not married to
6. Ex-spouse or ex-boyfriend/girlfriend
3. Casually dating but not seriously
4. Having sex with this person, but not dating or in a relationship (like a "friend with benefits")
5. Only had sex with once and never in a relationship (like a one-night stand)
9999. Do not want to answer

[Show if (G66 = 1) or (G66 = 2) or (G66 = 3) or (G66 = 4) or (G66 = 9999) or (G66 = 6)]  
G67. How long have you been in a sexual relationship with the most recent person you had sex with?

- 1, Less than 1 month
- 2, 1 month or longer, but less than 6 months
- 3, 6 months or longer, but less than 1 year
- 4, 1 year or longer, but less than 2 years
- 5, 2 years or longer
- 6, No longer in a sexual relationship
- 7, Do not want to answer

G70. How often did you drink alcohol or use drugs before having sex with the most recent person you had sex with?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 6, Do not want to answer

G71. Have you **ever** talked to the most recent person you had sex with about using condoms?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

G77. Do you know the HIV status of the most recent person you had sex with?

- 1, No
- 2, Yes, this person told me
- 3, Yes, I have seen this person's test results
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (G66 = 1) or (G66 = 2) or (G66 = 3) or (G66 = 4) or (G66 = 9999) or (G66 = 6)]

G78. When you were in a sexual relationship with the most recent person you had sex with, did you have sex with anyone else?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

[Show if (G66 = 1) or (G66 = 2) or (G66 = 3) or (G66 = 4) or (G66 = 9999) or (G66 = 6)]  
G79. Did you trust the most recent person you had sex with to not have sex with anyone else while the two of you were in a relationship?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

## [Section R Barriers to Preventive Behavior]

[RN: Questions from FG data]

[Show if ((A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)) and ((G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)))]

Ok, let's move on to a new topic. You are doing great.

Below are reasons why some people say it is hard to make healthy decisions. Please tell us which are true for you.

[PN: LGBT sexually experienced: [Show if ((A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)) and ((G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)))]

R1. It is hard to make healthy sexual decisions because... (please check all that apply)

[randomize]

- 1, I need to keep my sex life secret
- 2, I do not want people to know that I am LGBT
- 3, I am afraid that I shall be arrested or imprisoned
- 4, There is no safe place to have sex
- 5, I have a hard time communicating with people about what I want sexually
- 7, It is not hard for me to make healthy sexual decisions [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [text box] [ANCHOR]

[PN: ask of those who have a penis or have had sex with a penis or sex toy: (G2 = 2 or (G3 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G13 = 2)))) or (G14 = 2) or (G14 = 3) or (G14 = 4) or (G14 = 5) or (G17 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G16 = 2) or (G9 = 2)]

R2. It is hard to get condoms because... (please check all that apply)

[randomize]

- 1, Condoms cost so much
- 2, The nearest place to get condoms is too far away
- 3, People judge me for buying condoms
- 4, I am shy
- 5, I do not know where to get condoms
- 7, It is not hard for me to get condoms [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [text box] [ANCHOR]

[PN: ask of those who have a penis or have had sex with a penis or sex toy: (G2 = 2 or (G3 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G13 = 2)))))) or (G14 = 2) or (G14 = 3) or (G14 = 4) or (G14 = 5) or (G17 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G16 = 2) or (G9 = 2)]

R3. It is hard to use condoms because... (please check all that apply)  
[randomize]

- 1, My partner refuses to use condoms
- 2, I do not have condoms with me at the time of sex
- 3, I have sex with clients, and the client decides whether to use condoms or not
- 4, My partner will not trust me if I want to use condoms
- 5, I do not like condoms
- 6, There is a 'hook-up culture'
- 7, I get caught up in the moment
- 9, It is not hard for me to use condoms [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 8, Some other reason (Please specify) [text box] [ANCHOR]

[PN: ask of those who have a penis or have had sex with a penis or sex toy: (G2 = 2 or (G3 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G13 = 2)))))) or (G14 = 2) or (G14 = 3) or (G14 = 4) or (G14 = 5) or (G17 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G16 = 2) or (G9 = 2)]

R4. I do not like to use condoms because... (please check all that apply)  
[randomize]

- 1, Condoms break
- 2, Condoms make sex less enjoyable
- 3, I do not like the smell
- 4, My partner or I am allergic
- 5, I do not trust condoms that were designed for straight people
- 6, I do not need condoms
- 7, I can use the pull out method instead
- 9, I like to use condoms [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 8, Some other reason (Please specify) [text box] [ANCHOR]

[PN: has had oral sex on vagina or anus: (G5 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or G7 = 5)))))]

R5. It is hard to get dental dams because... (please check all that apply)  
[randomize]

- 1, Dental dams cost so much
- 2, The nearest place to get dental dams is too far away
- 3, People judge me for buying dental dams
- 4, I am shy
- 5, I do not know where to get dental dams
- 7, I do not know what dental dams are
- 8, It is not hard for me to get dental dams [ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [text box] [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: ever had oral sex on vagina or anus: (G5 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or G7 = 5)))))]

R6. It is hard to use dental dams because... (please check all that apply)  
[randomize]

- 1, My partner refuses to use dental dams
- 2, I do not have dental dams with me at the time of sex
- 3, I have sex with clients and the client decides whether to use dental dams or not
- 4, My partner will not trust me if I want to use dental dams
- 5, I do not like dental dams
- 6, There is a 'hook-up culture'
- 7, I get caught up in the moment
- 9, I do not know what dental dams are [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 10, I do not find it hard to use dental dams [ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 8, Some other reason (Please specify) [text box] [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: ever had oral sex on vagina or anus: (G5 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or G7 = 5))))]

R7. I do not like to use dental dams because... (please check all that apply)

[randomize]

- 1, I do not need dental dams
- 2, Dental dams make sex less enjoyable
- 3, I do not like the smell of dental dams
- 4, My partner or I am allergic to dental dams
- 5, Cling film does not work well as a dental dam
- 6, Cut up condoms do not work well as dental dams
- 8, I do not know what dental dams are [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9, I like to use dental dams [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 7, Some other reason (Please specify) [write in] [ANCHOR]

[PN: has had sex with a penis or sex toy; excluding oral sex-penis: (G10 = 2) or (G13 = 2) or (G14 = 2) or (G14 = 3) or (G14 = 4) or (G14 = 5) or (G17 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G16 = 2) or (G9 = 2)]

R8. It is hard to get lubricant (lube) because... (please check all that apply)

[randomize]

- 1, Lubricant (lube) costs so much
- 2, The nearest place to get lubricant (lube) is too far away
- 3, People judge me for buying lubricant (lube)
- 4, I am shy
- 5, I do not know where to get lubricant (lube)
- 7, I do not know what lubricant (lube) is [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 8, It is not hard for me to get lubricant (lube) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: has had penis-anus sex: (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))]

R9. It is hard to use lubricant (lube) when I have **anal sex** because... (please check all that apply)

[randomize]

- 1, My partner refuses to use lubricant (lube)
- 2, I do not have lubricant (lube) with me at the time of sex
- 3, I have sex with clients and the client decides whether to use lubricant (lube) or not



- 4, My partner will not trust me if I want to use lubricant (lube)
- 5, I get caught up in the moment
- 7, I do not know what lubricant (lube) is [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 8, I always use lubricant (lube) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]

[PN: has had sex with a penis or sex toy; excluding oral sex-penis: (G10 = 2) or (G13 = 2) or (G14 = 2) or (G14 = 3) or (G14 = 4) or (G14 = 5) or (G17 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G16 = 2) or (G9 = 2)]

R10. I do not like to use lubricant (lube) because... (please check all that apply)

[randomize]

- 1, I do not need lubricant (lube)
- 2, Lubricant (lube) makes sex less enjoyable
- 3, I can use oil / petroleum jelly instead of lubricant (lube)
- 4, I do not like the smell of lubricant (lube)
- 5, My partner or I am allergic lubricant (lube)
- 9, I do not like how lubricant (lube) feels
- 10, Lubricant (lube) is messy
- 11, I use saliva instead of lubricant (lube)
- 7, I do not know what lubricant (lube) is [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 8, I like to use lubricant (lube) [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR]
- 6, Some other reason (Please specify) [ANCHOR]

## [Section O HIV Information]

[PN: combination of Kalichman and other ones we've used before

Cite: [J Health Psychol](#). 2008 Jul;13(5):680-9. doi: 10.1177/1359105307082456.

Motivation to reduce HIV risk behaviors in the context of the Information, Motivation and Behavioral Skills (IMB) model of HIV prevention.

[Kalichman SC](#)<sup>1</sup>, [Picciano JF](#), [Roffman RA](#).]

[START\_O] Alright, now let's talk about HIV and AIDS. Please indicate if you think the below statements are true or false. If you are unsure, tell us your best guess.

[O1-O18 randomized]

O1. HIV is spread by kissing.

- 1, Definitely false
- 2, Probably false
- 3, Probably true
- 4, Definitely true
- 9999, Do not want to answer

O5. A person needs to have many different partners to get HIV.

- 1, Definitely false
- 2, Probably false
- 3, Probably true
- 4, Definitely true
- 9999, Do not want to answer

O9. A pregnant woman can give HIV to her baby.

- 1, Definitely false
- 2, Probably false
- 3, Probably true
- 4, Definitely true
- 9999, Do not want to answer

O12. There is a cure for HIV.

- 1, Definitely false
- 2, Probably false
- 3, Probably true
- 4, Definitely true
- 9999, Do not want to answer

O14. If you use condoms all of the time, you might get cancer.

- 1, Definitely false
- 2, Probably false
- 3, Probably true
- 4, Definitely true
- 9999, Do not want to answer

O15. Your risk of getting HIV is lower if you have anal sex compared to vaginal sex.

- 1, Definitely false
- 2, Probably false
- 3, Probably true

4, Definitely true  
9999, Do not want to answer

O16. HIV can get through pores in condoms.

1, Definitely false  
2, Probably false  
3, Probably true  
4, Definitely true  
9999, Do not want to answer

O17. Using water-based lube (lubrication) reduces the risk of the condom breaking when you have sex.

1, Definitely false  
2, Probably false  
3, Probably true  
4, Definitely true  
9999, Do not want to answer

O18. Baby oil and Vaseline are good lubes (lubrication) to use with condoms.

1, Definitely false  
2, Probably false  
3, Probably true  
4, Definitely true  
9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section Q1 Motivation Social Norms]

[RN: from Kalichman]

[PN: those who have had sex or DNWA sex behavior questions: (SEX\_INEXP = 0)]

[START\_Q1] Next are some questions about what people you have sex with think about condoms.

[randomize both questions]

Q1. The person I am having sex with prefers that we use condoms during sex.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q3. Using condoms is completely accepted by the people I have sex with.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[START\_Q2] Next are some questions about what your friends may think about condoms.

*If you have never talked to your friends about condoms, please tell us what you think they might say or do.*

[PN: randomize Q4-Q8; shown to all]

Q4. My friends always use condoms when they have sex.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q5. Most of my friends think that condoms are just too much of a bother to use.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q6. My friends say they use condoms much more than they actually do.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q7. Using condoms is completely acceptable to my friends.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q8. My friends believe that having fewer sex partners is important.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

**[Section Q2 Behavioral skills: Risk reduction strategies]**

[RN: not including the 'condom at last sex' because we ask it above. Deleting the 'hiv test in the last month' question because we ask about testing below]

[START\_Q3] The next questions are about things you may or may not have done in the past month.

[Randomize Q9-Q20]

[PN: everyone]

Q9. I have kept condoms nearby me in the past month.

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q10. I have reminded myself to use a condom during sex in the past month.

*If you have not had sex in the past month, please tell us about the last time that you had sex.*

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q11. In the past month, I told someone I am having sex with that we need to use a condom.

*If you have not had sex in the past month, please tell us about the last time that you had sex.*

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q12. My sexual partner or I used a condom in the past month.

*If you have not had sex in the past month, please tell us about the last time that you had sex.*

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q13. In the past month, I told myself that sex with a condom is as good as sex without a condom.

- 1, No
- 2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q14. In the past month, I told someone that I am having sex with I did not want to have sex unless we used a condom.

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: if had any type of sex in past 3 months: (G81 > 0) or (G82 > 0) or (G83 > 0) or (G87 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G90 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G97 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q15. In the past month, I actively guided my actions to safe sex.

*If you have not had sex in the past month, please tell us about the last time that you had sex.*

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: everyone]

Q16. In the past month, I bought condoms at a store.

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: everyone]

Q17. In the past month, I got free condoms from a clinic or other agency.

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q18. In the past month, I discussed using condoms with someone I had sex with.

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If had sex involving penis or toy in the past 90 days: (G82 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q19. In the past month, I made sure that I had condoms with me every time I had sex.

*If you have not had sex in the past month, please tell us about the last time that you had sex.*

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: If has any type of sex past 90 days: (G81 > 0) or (G82 > 0) or (G83 > 0) or (G87 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G90 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G97 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q20. In the past month, I avoided drinking or using drugs before sex.

*If you have not had sex in the past month, please tell us about the last time that you had sex.*

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer



**[Section Q3 Motivation: Risk Perceptions]**

[RN: from Kalichman]

[Randomize Q21-Q24]

[PN: if had any type of sex past 90 days: (G81 > 0) or (G82 > 0) or (G83 > 0) or (G87 > 0) or (G88 > 0) or (G89 > 0) or (G90 > 0) or (G91 > 0) or (G92 > 0) or (G93 > 0) or (G94 > 0) or (G95 > 0) or (G96 > 0) or (G97 > 0) or (G98 > 0) or (G99 > 0)]

Q21. Based on your sexual behavior in the past month, how much do you think you are at risk for getting HIV/AIDS?

- 1, No risk
- 2, Slightly at risk
- 3, Somehow at risk
- 4, Good deal at risk
- 5, Extremely at risk
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q22. What is the chance that you will someday get HIV/AIDS?

- 1, No risk
- 2, Slightly at risk
- 3, Somehow at risk
- 4, Good deal at risk
- 5, Extremely at risk
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q23. How important is it to you to protect yourself against getting HIV/AIDS?

- 1, Not at all important
- 2, Not very important
- 3, Somehow important
- 4, Very important
- 5, Extremely important
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q24. How confident are you that you can protect yourself against getting HIV/AIDS?

- 1, Not at all confident
- 2, Not very confident
- 3, Somehow confident
- 4, Very confident
- 5, Extremely confident
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: Stage of change from Kalichman]

[PN: exclude sexually inexperienced: hide if SEX\_INEXP=1]

Q31. And, which of the following best describes you?

- 1, I have **not thought** about protecting myself from HIV or other STDs.
- 2, I have **thought about** protecting myself from HIV or other STDs, but I am not trying right now.
- 3, I am **trying to** protect myself from HIV or other STDs but I don't always do it.
- 4, I always **protect** myself from HIV or other STDs.
- 5, I am abstaining from sex
- 9999, Do not want to answer



**[Section Q4 Behavioral skills: Self Efficacy]**

[RN: from Kalichman]

[randomize next 7 questions]

[PN: those who have had sex or DNWA to sex questions: SEX\_INEXP=0]

**[START\_Q3a]** Ok. Now, please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements.

[PN: those who have not had sex: SEX\_INEXP=1]

**[START\_Q3b]** Ok. Now, please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements.

*Even if you have not yet had sex, please tell us what you think would happen.*

[Randomize Q2-Q30]

[PN: exclude sexually inexperienced: hide if SEX\_INEXP=1]

[RN: from FGs]

Q2. I do not need to use condoms when I am in a committed relationship

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q25. I am sure that I shall suggest using condoms with new sex partners.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q26. I am sure that I shall remember to use a condom even if I have been drinking alcohol.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 6, I do not drink alcohol
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q27. I am sure that I shall use a condom when having sex.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree

5, Strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

Q28. I am sure that I can enjoy sex with a condom.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

1, Strongly disagree  
2, Somehow disagree  
3, Do not agree or disagree  
4, Somehow agree  
5, Strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

Q29. I am sure that I can talk about condoms with someone I am having sex with

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

1, Strongly disagree  
2, Somehow disagree  
3, Do not agree or disagree  
4, Somehow agree  
5, Strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

Q30. I am sure that I know how to use a condom the right way.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

1, Strongly disagree  
2, Somehow disagree  
3, Do not agree or disagree  
4, Somehow agree  
5, Strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

**[Section Q5. Motivation: Intentions]**

[RN: from Kalichman]

[START\_Q5] These next questions are about how things will be for you in the future.

[Randomize questions in this section]

Q32. I shall keep condoms nearby.

*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q33. I shall remind myself to use a condom during sex.

*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q34. I shall tell my partner that we need to use a condom.

*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q36. I shall talk with my partner about condoms.

*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q37. I shall not drink alcohol before sex.

*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 5, I do not drink alcohol at all
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q38. I or my partner shall definitely use a condom.

*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this

- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Q39. I shall decide ahead of time what I would be willing and not willing to do sexually.  
*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: added by Michele]

Q40. If I do not want to have sex, I shall tell my partner even if they want to have sex.  
*How likely are you to do this?*

- 1, I shall definitely not do this
- 2, I am somehow not likely to do this
- 3, I am somehow likely to do this
- 4, I shall definitely do this
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section H Behavioral risk]

[START\_H1] Next are some questions about things that could have happened any time in your life.

[RN: Kalichman]

[Randomized]

[PN: has had sex with penis or sex toy: (G2 = 2 or (G3 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G13 = 2)))) or (G14 = 2) or (G14 = 3) or (G14 = 4) or (G14 = 5) or (G17 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G16 = 2) or (G9 = 2)]

H1. Has a condom ever broke or torn when you were using it?

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

H2. Have you ever shared needles to inject (shoot-up) drugs?

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: ever had sex: (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

H3. Have you ever had sex with someone who you think used needles to shoot-up drugs?

1. No

2. Yes

3, I am not sure

9999, Do not want to answer

H4. Have you ever talked with a friend or someone else about AIDS?

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: ever had sex: (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

H5. Have you ever had sex while **you** were bleeding from your penis, vagina, or anus?

*This could be from a wound or from menses, also called a monthly period.*

1, No

2, Yes

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: ever had sex: (G5 = 2 or (G6 = 2 or (G7 = 2 or (G7 = 3 or (G7 = 4 or (G7 = 5 or (G8 = 2 or (G9 = 2 or (G10 = 2 or (G11 = 2 or (G12 = 2 or (G13 = 2 or (G14 = 2 or (G14 = 3 or (G14 = 4 or (G14 = 5 or (G15 = 2 or (G16 = 2 or G17 = 2)))))))))))))) or (G1 = 2) or (G2 = 2) or (G3 = 2) or (G4 = 2)]

- H6. Have you had sex with **someone** who was bleeding from their penis, vagina, or anus?  
*This could be from a wound or from menses, also called a monthly period.*  
1, No  
2, Yes  
9999, Do not want to answer



## [Section Z Condom Errors during Sex w Males]

[RN: Scale from Guy2Guy]

[RN: Logic was updated so Section Z and Z1 are shown to anyone who answered 2, 3, 4, and/or 5 to G14 July 10, 2018 -KN]

[PN: had sex with a penis or sex toy: (G6 = 2) or (G9 = 2) or (G10 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G13 = 2) or (G14 = 2, 3, 4, or 5) or (G16 = 2) or (G17 = 2)]

You are doing great. Thanks for your answers to all of these questions – you are making a difference.

Next are questions about your experiences with condoms.

[Show if (G6 = 2) or (G9 = 2) or (G10 = 2) or (G12 = 2) or (G13 = 2) or (G14 = 2, 3, 4, or 5) or (G16 = 2) or (G17 = 2)]

Z1. When you use condoms, how often is space left at the end of the condom when putting it on?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 6, I don't know because my partner always puts the condom on
- 7, I have never used a condom
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PAGE BREAK]

[RN: for the following questions, exclude if #6 or #7 above: (Z1 = 1 or (Z1 = 2 or (Z1 = 3 or (Z1 = 4 or Z1 = 5))))]

Z2. When you use condoms, how often do you use a water-based lubricant (such as KY jelly, Wet, Astroglide, etc.)?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Z3. When you use condoms, how often do you use an oil-based lubricant (such as Vaseline, baby oil, or lotion)?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Z4. When you use condoms, how often does the condom come in contact with sharp jewelry, fingernails, or teeth any time before or during sex?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time

- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Z5. How often do you start having sex without a condom and then put it on later?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Z6. How often do you start having sex with a condom on and then take it off before sex was finished?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Z7. How often does the condom break during sex?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Z8. How often does the condom slip off during sex?

- 1, Never
- 2, Less than half the time
- 3, About half the time
- 4, More than half the time
- 5, Always
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section C Health]

[START\_C1] Ok. Now let's talk a bit about your health.

C1. How would you rate your physical health?

1. Poor
2. Fair
3. Good
4. Excellent
5. I am not sure
6. Do not want to answer

[PN: ask of those who are male at birth or intersex and A13 = 1: (A4 = 1 or (A13 = 1 or (A4 = 9999 or A13 = 3)))]

C2. Are you circumcised?

1. No
2. Yes
3. I am not sure
9999. Do not want to answer

[PN: Those born with a female assignment or intersex and A13 = 2: (A4 = 2 or (A13 = 2 or (A4 = 9999 or A13 = 3)))]

C3. Have you ever had a **pap smear**?

*A pap smear is when a health provider swabs your cervix through your vagina to test for health problems like cervical cancer.*

1. No
2. Yes
3. I am not sure
9999. Do not want to answer

### [Subsection: START\_G5\_Pregnancy]

[PN: Asked only if had someone else's penis in your vagina in the past 90 days (3 months); G89>0]

G113. In the past 90 days (3 months), when you had sex where someone else's **penis** went into your **vagina**, did you use birth control pills?

1. No
2. Yes
9999. Do not want to answer

[PN: had sex with a penis or DNWA; G10 = 2 or DNWA]

G18. Have you ever been pregnant?

1. No
2. Yes
3. I am not sure
9999. Do not want to answer

C4. Do you know a place where you could go to get an **STD test**, including HIV, if you wanted one today?

1. No
2. Yes

3. Do not want to answer

C6. Have you ever been tested for **STDs**, not including HIV? This includes chlamydia, trichomoniasis (trich), syphilis, and gonorrhea (clap)?

1. No
2. Yes
3. I am not sure
4. Do not want to answer

C8. Have you ever been tested for **HIV**?

1. No
2. Yes
3. I am not sure
4. Do not want to answer

C5. How long would it take you to travel to **the nearest place** to get an STD test? If you are not sure, your best guess is fine.

*This could include your doctor's office if you think you would get an STD test there.*

1. Less than 15 minutes
2. 15 to 30 minutes
3. More than 30 minutes, but less than one hour
4. One hour or more
5. I do not know where the nearest place is
6. Do not want to answer

[PAGE BREAK]

[BASE: if participant has ever been tested for STDs (C6=Yes or DNWA)]

C7. Have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you had an STD? Please check all that apply.

- 1, No
- 2, Yes, chlamydia
- 3, Yes, genital herpes
- 4, Yes, genital warts or HPV (human papilloma virus)
- 5, Yes, gonorrhea (clap)
- 6, Yes, pubic lice (crabs)
- 7, Yes, syphilis
- 8, Yes, trichomoniasis (trich)
- 9, Yes, something else
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: Have been tested; C8 = 2]

C9. When was the last time that you were tested for **HIV**?

- 1, In the last 3 months
- 2, In the past 6 months but more than 3 months ago
- 3, In the last 12 months (1 year) but more than 6 months ago
- 4, In the last 2 years but more than 1 year ago
- 5, More than 2 years ago
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[BASE: if participant has ever been tested for HIV (C8=2(Yes) or DNWA), ask C10]

C10. What was the result of your most recent HIV test?

**Remember, your answers are completely confidential.**

1. Negative
2. Positive
3. I am not sure
4. Do not want to answer

[BASE: Not tested for HIV or Not tested for HIV in the past 2 years and HIV negative: (C8 = 1) or ((C9 = 5) and (C10 = 1))]

C11. Which of these statements best explains why you have not been tested for HIV recently? (Please check all that apply)

[Randomize]

1. I am afraid of getting the result
2. I am using condoms instead
3. I am in a committed relationship
4. It is hard to get tested when you are not married
5. I am too busy / I forget
6. I fear blood and needles
7. There is no testing site near me
8. I do not know where to go to get tested
9. It costs too much
10. I am not having sex [Anchor]
11. Other reason [anchor]
- 9999, Do not want to answer [Anchor]

[Page break]

[Base: LGBT: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

How much do you agree or disagree with these statements about health care?

[Randomize C14-C17]

[RN: from FGs]

[Show if (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

C14. It is hard to find health care centres that are LGBT-friendly.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2)

and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

C15. I have delayed or not gotten health care because I do not think the health workers are LGBT-friendly.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: from FGs]

[Show if (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

C16. Transgender people need more access to hormone therapy and gender reassignment surgery.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Do not agree or disagree
4. Somehow agree
5. Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: from FGs]

[PN: LGBT: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

C17. LGBT people need better access to sexual health education created for LGBT people.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Do not agree or disagree
4. Somehow agree
5. Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: gender minority: (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

C18. Do you know a place to go to if you want hormone therapy?

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 3, I do not know what hormone therapy is
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: gender minority: (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

C19. Do you know a place to go to if you want support for gender reassignment?

- 1, No
- 2, Yes
- 3, I do not know what gender reassignment is
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section J Internalized Stigma Scale]

[(A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7)]

[START\_J1] Ok, let's change topics completely.

Below are statements about how some people feel about themselves. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

*Remember that when you see "LGBT", we mean people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, are attracted to people of the same and/or opposite sex, or have a different gender identity than their sex.*

[PN: randomized; J1-J13 on one page; sexual minority only]

[RN: Although the term "LGBT" is used, the original scale only asked sexual minority/same sex attracted. The term "LGBT" was ultimately used here because we could not do the skip logic to insert people's sexual identities/attraction.]

J1. Sometimes I wish I was not LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J2. Most of the time, I am glad to be LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J3. Sometimes I think that if I was not LGBT, I would probably be happier.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J4. If there were a pill to make me not LGBT, I would take it.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree



- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J5. I feel that being LGBT is a hindrance for me.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J6. Sometimes I feel ashamed of being LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J7. I feel like I am living a lie.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J8. I constantly live in fear of being outed.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J9. My life is full of secrecy and privacy so that I can stay safe.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J10. I cannot express my true self because I am LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J11. I wish I could talk to other people about being LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J12. I have tried to stop being attracted to people of the same sex.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

J13. Sometimes I wish I could become more, or only, attracted to people of the opposite sex.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section K Transgender Identity Shame Subscale]

[PN: Only gender minority]

[RN: From Brockton]

[PN: if only gender minority – not sexual minority: (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

[START\_K1] Ok, let's change topics completely. Below are statements about how some people feel about themselves. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

[PN: If gender AND sexual minority: ((A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)) and ((A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7)))]

[START\_K2] And, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K1. I sometimes resent that I feel my gender is different than the one I was born.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K2. Being transgender or genderqueer makes me feel like a freak.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K3. When I think of being transgender or genderqueer, I feel depressed.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K4. I often ask myself: Why can't I just be normal?

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K5. I sometimes feel that being transgender or genderqueer is embarrassing.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K6. I envy people who are not transgender or genderqueer.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

K7. I wish people would recognize me for the gender I feel that I am.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section V Positive Internalized Self-Concept]

[PN: All LGBT; randomize questions: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

[START\_V1] Just a few more questions about this topic. Like the earlier questions, please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements.

*Remember that when you see “LGBT”, we mean people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, are attracted to people of the same and/or opposite sex, or have a different gender identity than their sex.*

[RN: from FGs]

B5. If other people knew I am LGBT, I would be shunned

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: from FGs]

B6. If I am outed, I could be beaten or killed

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From NHAS]

V1. I am proud to be LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From NHAS]

V2. Being LGBT is as natural as not being LGBT.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree

- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From focus group data]

V3. My sexual choices are my right  
*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From NHAS]

V4. I believe that being LGBT is as fulfilling as not being LGBT  
*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[RN: From NHAS]

V5. I feel comfortable being LGBT  
*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section W Homophobic abuse]

[RN: Pilkington et al., 1995]

[PN: all LGBT; randomized: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

[START\_W1] Thank you for answering those questions. Next, are some questions about your experiences with other people. They may be difficult to think about. Your answers matter.

*Remember that when you see “LGBT”, we mean people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, are attracted to people of the same sex, or have a different gender identity than their sex.*

W1. How many times has someone **said insulting things** to you because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W2. How many times has someone **threatened to physically hurt you physically** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W3. How many times has someone **damaged or destroyed things you owned** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W4. How many times have you been **chased or followed** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W5. How many times has someone **spat at you** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice

9999, Do not want to answer

W6. How many times has someone **thrown something at you** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W7. How many times has someone **punched, hit, kicked, or beat you** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W8. How many times has someone **assaulted you sexually** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W9. How many times has someone **assaulted you with a weapon** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W10. How many times has someone **done a nice thing for you** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer

W11. How many times has someone **become your friend** because they knew or assumed you are LGBT?

- 1, Never
- 2, Once
- 3, Twice
- 4, More than twice
- 9999, Do not want to answer



## [Section Y Internalized homonegativity]

[RN: Smolenski, Diamond, Ross, and Rosser; Ross, Kajubi, Mandel et al]

[PN: sexual minority identity or same sex attracted: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7)]

[START\_Y1] There have been a lot of questions on this topic. Thank you for your answers – we are almost done with this section. Your time will help LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or some other sexual or gender minority) people in the future.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Randomize Y1-Y7]

Y1. I fear becoming an old, gay person.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Y2. I fear becoming unattractive.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Y3. Society still punishes people for being gay.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Y4. Most people have negative reactions to homosexuality.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Y5. Discrimination against gay people is still common.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Y6. Only a few people discriminate against homosexual people.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

Y7. Homosexuality is not against the will of God.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section I Social Support]

[START\_I] Ok, let's change topics and talk about the people in your life. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements:

[PN: Randomize I1-I4]

- I1. There is **a person who is special to me** who is around when I need them.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer
- I2. There is **a person who is special to me** with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer
- I3. I have **a person who is special to me** who is a real source of comfort to me.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer
- I4. There is **a person who is special** in my life who cares about my feelings.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

[PAGE BREAK; Randomize I5-I8]

[START\_I2] These questions are similar but now we are asking about **your family**. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements:

15. **My family** really tries to help me.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer
16. I get the emotional help and support I need from **my family**.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer
17. I can talk with **my family** about my problems.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer
18. **My family** is willing to help me make decisions.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

[PAGE BREAK; Randomize I9-I12]

These questions are also somehow similar but now we are asking about **your friends**. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements:

19. **My friends** really try to help me.  
1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree

6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

110. I can count on **my friends** when things go wrong.

1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

111. I have **friends** with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.

1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

112. I can talk to **my friends** about my problems.

1, Very strongly disagree  
2, Strongly disagree  
3, Somehow disagree  
4, Do not agree or disagree  
5, Somehow agree  
6, Strongly agree  
7, Very strongly agree  
9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section B LGBT+ Community]

[PAGE BREAK]

[Show if (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

[START\_B1] Next are some questions about what it has been like growing up LGBT (we mean: lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, are attracted to people of the same sex, or have a different gender identity than their sex.)

This is a long survey but you are close to the end!

[PN: sexual minority identity or same-sex attracted, excluding asexual: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3))]

[RN: Pilkington]

A8. How old were you when you realized you were sexually attracted to people of the same sex?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-current age from screener]

[Show if (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

[RN: Pilkington]

A10. How old were you when you first said to yourself that you are LGBT?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-age]

[PN: Transgender: (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2)]

[RN: Pilkington]

A11. How old were you when you first said to yourself that you are transgender or genderqueer?

[NUMERIC: range: 0-age]

[PN: all LGBT: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

B7. How many people have you told that you are LGBT?

*If you are not sure, please give us your best guess.*

[NUMERIC: range: 0-100] people

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: at least one person knows their identity, B7>0]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

B9. Which one best describes the reaction of friends in your life who know you are LGBT?

1, Accepting

2, Tolerant

- 3, Intolerant
- 4, Rejecting
- 5, Most do not know my identity
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: at least one person knows their identity, B7>0]

[RN: D'Augelli & Hershberger]

B12. Which one best describes the reaction of family who know you are LGBT?

- 1, Accepting
- 2, Tolerant
- 3, Intolerant
- 4, Rejecting
- 5, Most do not know my identity
- 9999, Do not want to answer

[Show if (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

B13. How many times in the last year, have you been to a community event (like Pride) that is supportive of LGBT rights?

- 1, Never
- 2, One time
- 3, Two times
- 4, Three times or more
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section G8 Challenges Partners]

[RN: from FGs]

[PN: include everyone]

[START\_G8a] Below are statements that some Africans say about their experiences with their sexual partners. Do you agree or disagree that they are like **your own** experiences?

*If you do not currently have a sexual partner, please answer based on your past experiences or what you think it would be like.*

G120. It is hard to find a sexual partner

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

G121. It is hard to stay committed to one partner.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

G122. It is hard to convince my partner to get an HIV test.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

G123. It is hard to talk to my partner about making healthy sexual decisions

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

G124. I don't know how to talk to my partner about safe sex.

*How much do you agree or disagree?*

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree



- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section S Pressure to 'hide']

[RN: from FGs]

[PN: all LGBT; optional question: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

S1. Some LGBT Africans have told us that they feel pressure to get married. If this is also how you feel, please share with us how this has affected your life and your sexual experiences.

[text box]

9999, Do not want to answer

[PN: all LGBT; optional question: (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3)]

S2. Some LGBT Africans have told us that they cannot show affection to the person they are dating or love in public. If this is also how you feel, please share with us how this has affected your life and your sexual experiences.

[text box]

9999, Do not want to answer

## [Section T Demographic Characteristics]

[START\_T] Thank you for answering all the questions so far! We are almost done. Now just a few questions about yourself.

[RN: This question will just be used to compare with age entered at beginning of survey. No programming will be applied to force this answer to match the age previously stated.]

[PN: Custom Error Message: Please enter a 4-digit year between 1901-2017]

T1. In what year were you born?

[numeric box]

T2. What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 6 months? Please select all that apply.

[randomized]

1. Employed/working 5 or more days per week
2. Employed/working 4 or less days per week
3. Going to school/studying
4. Too ill/sick to work
5. Handicapped, cannot work
6. Housework/child care
7. Something else
8. Do not want to answer

T3. What is the highest class or level of education that you have completed?

- 1, No formal education
- 2, Primary school
- 3, Ordinary level (O level) or similar
- 4, Advanced level (A level) or similar
- 5, Some college or university education
- 6, University graduate (Bachelors, Masters, PhD)
- 9999., Do not want to answer

T4. What country do you live in?

- 1, Kenya
- 2, Rwanda
- 3, South Sudan
- 4, Tanzania
- 5, Uganda
- 9999, Do not want to answer
- 6, Some other country [Text box]

## [Section U Final Questions]

[START\_U1] Here are the final questions – we just want to hear about your experience while taking this survey today, and then you are done!

[PN: optional question]

U1. First, please tell us: How did you hear about this survey?

- 1, I saw an advertisement on Facebook
- 2, An organization on Facebook shared it in a post (Please specify which organization)

[text box]

- 3, Someone told me about it
- 9999, Do not want to answer
- 4, Some other way [text box]

[PN: show if U1 = 2]

U1a. Through which organization on Facebook did you hear about us?

[text box; optional]

[START\_U2] How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

[randomize list]

U2. I answered the questions honestly.

- 1, Strongly disagree
- 2, Somehow disagree
- 3, Do not agree or disagree
- 4, Somehow agree
- 5, Strongly agree
- 9999, Do not want to answer

U3. My participation in this survey was valuable.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Do not agree or disagree
4. Somehow agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U4. The survey was too long.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Do not agree or disagree
4. Somehow agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U5. There were a lot of questions that were confusing to me.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Do not agree or disagree
4. Somehow agree

5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U6. It is important to ask African people who are LGBT questions like these.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Do not agree or disagree
4. Somehow agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not want to answer

U7. So that we can improve the survey, please tell us anything about your experience taking the survey that would be helpful for us to know.

[Text box; optional]

[PN: Page break]

[PN: Shown to ineligible (T4 = DNWA or Some other country) or not LGBT: (T4 = 9999) or (T4 = 6) or ((MSM = 0) and (WSW = 0) and (GENDERMIN = 0)) OR ((T4 = 9999) or (T4 = 6)) and ((A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5) or (A6 = 7) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 3)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 4)) or ((A5 = 1) and (A7 = 5)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 1)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 2)) or ((A5 = 2) and (A7 = 3)) or (A7 = 7) or (A5 = 3) or (A5 = 4) or (A5 = 5) or (A5 = 6) or (A5 = 7) or (A12 = 2) or (A4 = 3))]  
[START\_Final1] You have reached the end of the survey!

## THANK YOU!

**We greatly appreciate your time and honesty.**

We are unable to offer the incentive to survey-takers in your country. We are grateful for your time and contribution to our survey.

Lastly, I know some of the questions were probably difficult to answer. Maybe they raised some uncomfortable feelings or reminded you of things you would rather forget. If you want to talk to someone about how you are feeling, do not be afraid to reach out to someone you trust.

If you are really upset, such as thinking of hurting yourself, please seek help:

- Kenya: [Befrienders Kenya](#); [Africa Mental Health Foundation](#)
- Rwanda: [Emergency and Health Facilities Contacts](#)
- South Sudan: [BasicNeeds Organization](#); [South Sudan Psychosocial Program](#)
- Tanzania: [BasicNeeds Organization](#); [Ministry of Health](#)
- Uganda: [BasicNeeds Organization](#); [Ministry of Health](#)

If you need HIV/AIDS support, please visit:

- Kenya: [LVCT Health](#)
- Rwanda: [AIDS Health Foundation Directory](#)
- South Sudan: [Catholic Medical Mission Board](#)
- Tanzania: [AIDS Health Foundation Directory](#); [The National Council of People Living with HIV](#)
- Uganda: [The AIDS Support Organisation](#)

[PN: LGBT] And here are support organizations for lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) people:

- Tanzania: [LGBT Voice](#)
- Uganda: <https://sexualminoritiesuganda.com/>

Your responses will help researchers understand the relationships and sexual activity of adults in East Africa. This will help us design programs to support LGBT people in the future.

If you have any questions about the survey or your participation in this study, please email the Study Coordinator, Emilie Chen, at [Support@InnovativePublicHealth.org](mailto:Support@InnovativePublicHealth.org)

Finally, to protect your privacy, please click on the "**Submit**" button to exit the survey. You will be taken to Google.com.

[PN: shown to eligible survey takers: (MSM = 1) or (WSW = 1) or (GENDERMIN = 1) or (A6 = 2) or (A6 = 3) or (A6 = 4) or (A6 = 9) or (A6 = 6) or (A6 = 5)]  
Q218. You have reached the end of the survey!

## THANK YOU!

**We greatly appreciate your time and honesty.**

Some people have told us they would like to receive airtime in appreciation. Others refuse airtime because they prefer not to share their contact information with us. Whatever you decide is fine. The decision is up to you.

Please tell us what you would like:

I would like to receive airtime, and I understand that you need my contact information to do so.

I do not wish to receive airtime

[PN: If no to Q218]

Q220. We understand that you do not wish to receive air time. We are grateful for your contribution to our survey.

Lastly, I know some of the questions were probably difficult to answer. Maybe they raised some uncomfortable feelings or reminded you of things you would rather forget. If you want to talk to someone about how you are feeling, do not be afraid to reach out to someone you trust.

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- Uganda: [The AIDS Support Organisation](#)

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Finally, to protect your privacy, please click on the "**Submit**" button to exit the survey. You will be taken to Google.com.

[PN: If selected incentive to Q218, redirects to webpage on innovativepublichealth.org server]: Q219. Ok. To send you airtime, please share with us the following information:

Which country is your phone number registered in?  
[drop down menu: Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda]

The phone number that you would like us to send airtime to:  
[numeric box]

Please type this phone number again:  
[numeric box]

Your surname:  
[text box]

Your first name:  
[text box]

[PN: after submitting]  
Thanks! You will receive [if Kenya: 2 [if Uganda] 10,000 UGX within 7 days.

Lastly, I know some of the questions were probably difficult to answer. Maybe they raised some uncomfortable feelings or reminded you of things you would rather forget. If you want to talk to someone about how you are feeling, do not be afraid to reach out to someone you trust.

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Your responses will help researchers understand the relationships and sexual activity of adults in East Africa. This will help us design programs to support LGBT people in the future.

If you have any questions about the survey or your participation in this study, please email the Study Coordinator, Emilie Chen, at **Support@InnovativePublicHealth.org**

Finally, to protect your privacy, please click on the "**Submit**" button to exit the survey. You will be taken to Google.com.